

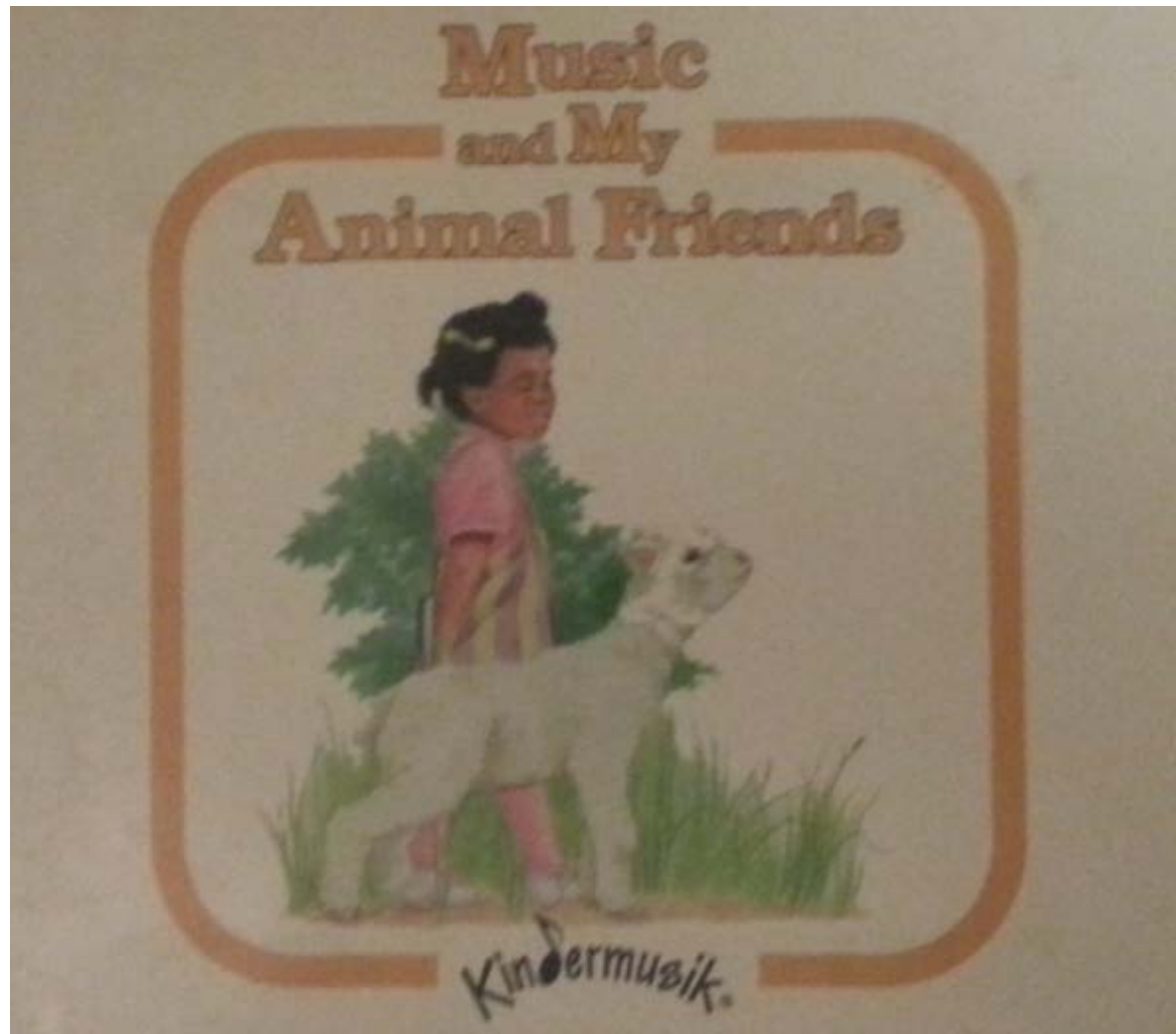


# Dark matter **E**xperiment using **A**rgon **P**ulse-shape discrimination DEAP-3600

Chris Jillings, SNOLAB and Laurentian University  
on behalf of the  
DEAP-3600 Collaboration

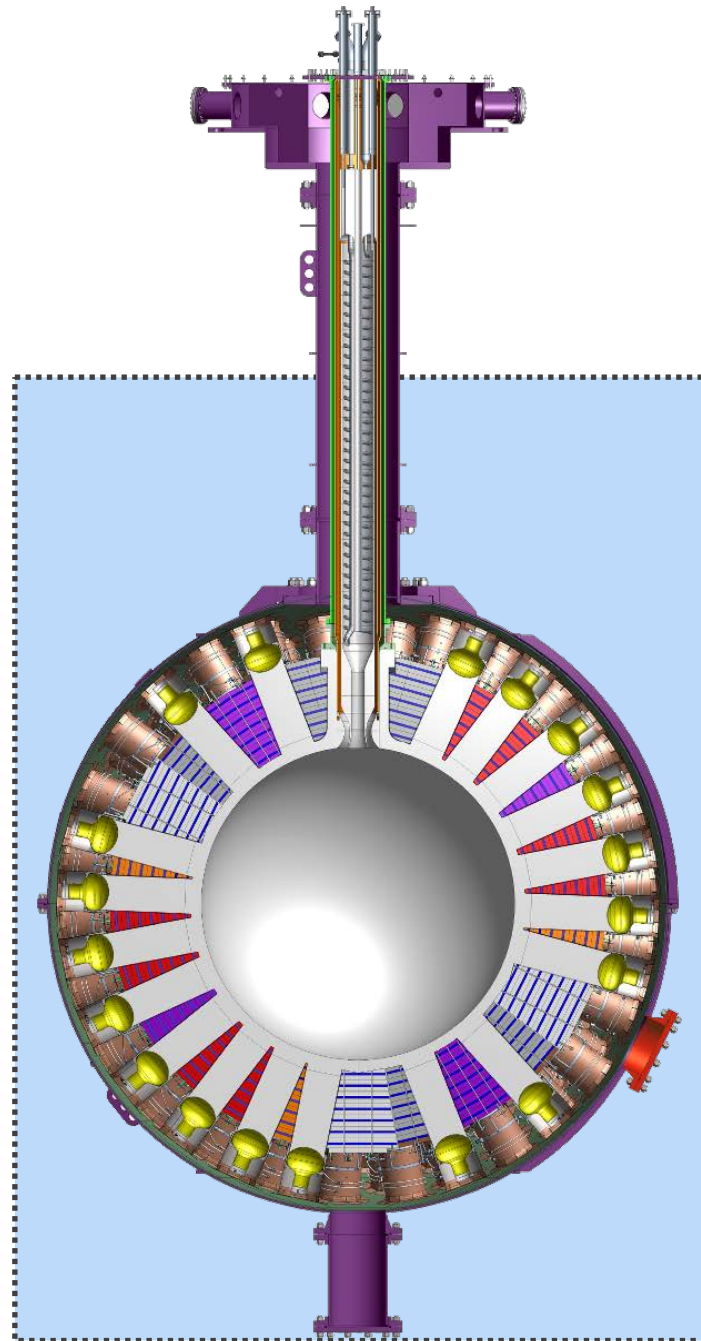
ArtFest  
May 31, 2014

Many of Art's students know these Kindermusik CDs well.



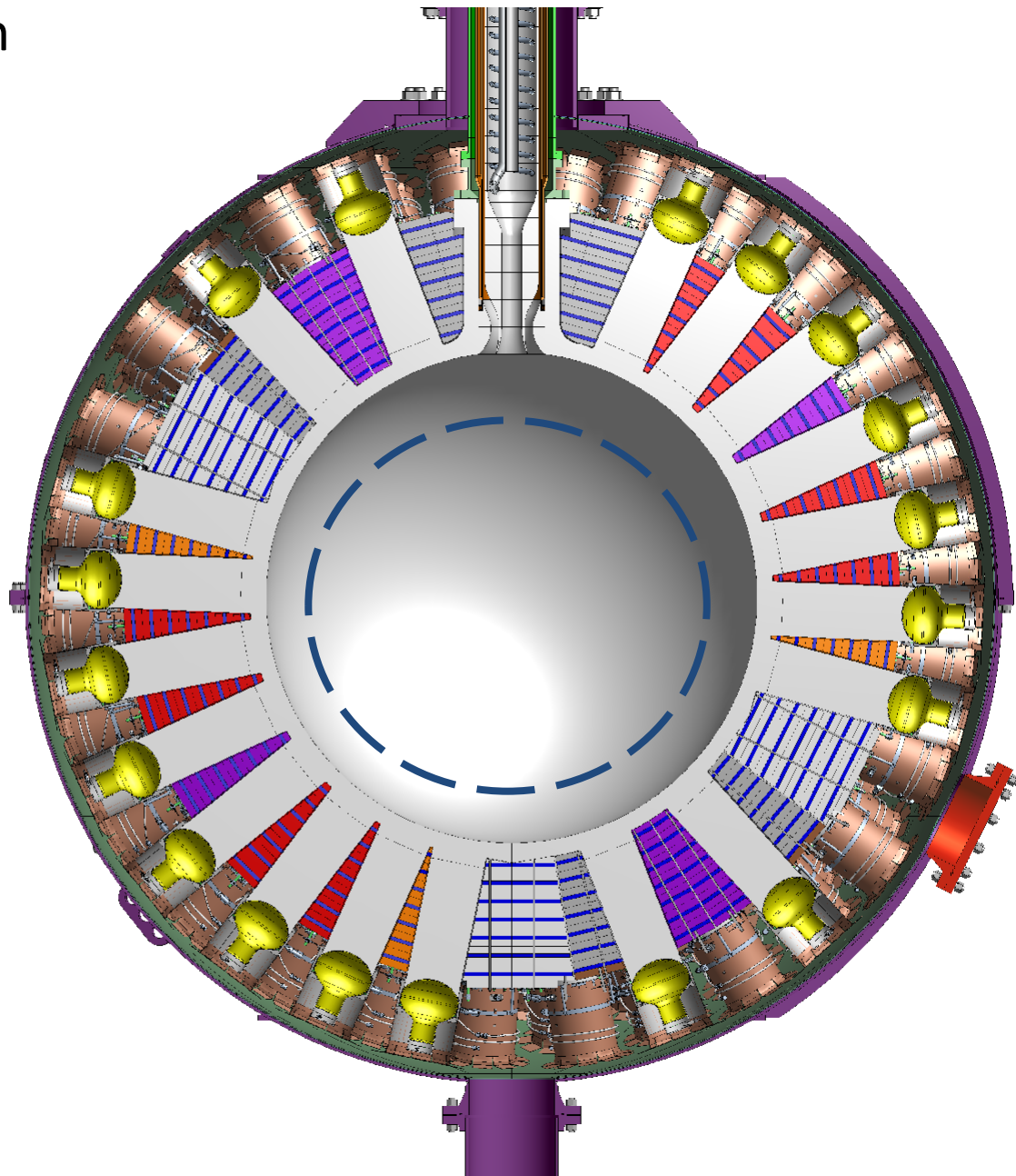


DEAP-3600 was designed from the inside out to achieve WIMP-nucleon recoil sensitivity of  **$10^{-46} \text{ cm}^2$  at 100 GeV** in 3 tonne-year's exposure using single-phase liquid argon.



Starting with the liquid argon

Will use event reconstruction to  
create a one-tonne fiducial  
volume away from surfaces.



Cooling achieved with coils in neck  
fed with liquid nitrogen from and  
vapour return to a large dewar.

Do not need to pump argon to cool it.

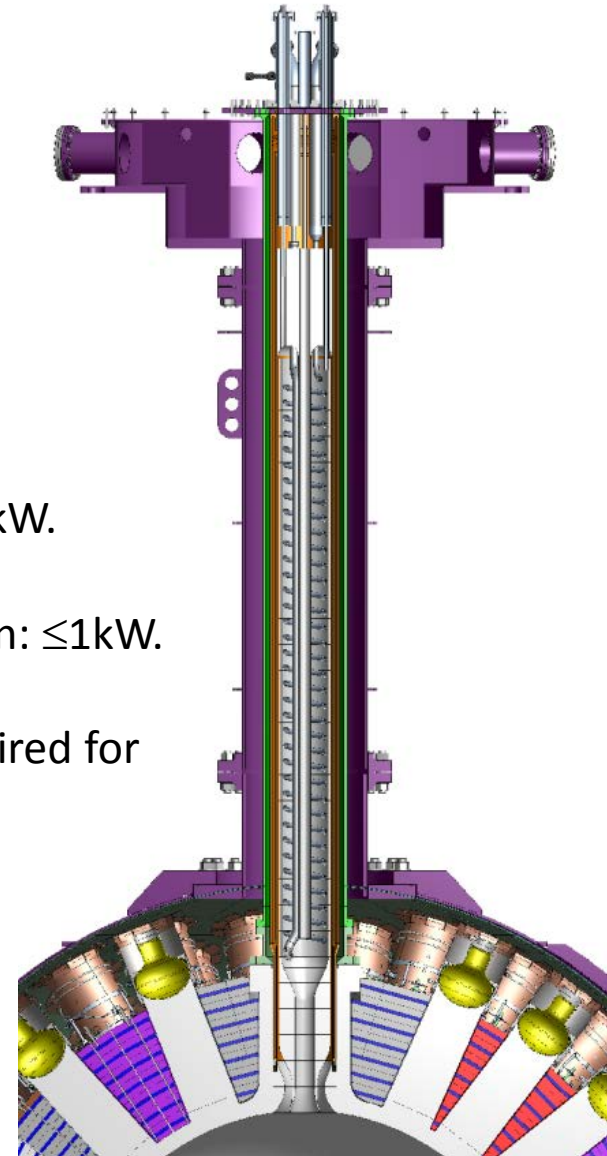
Nitrogen cooling will last four days  
without power.



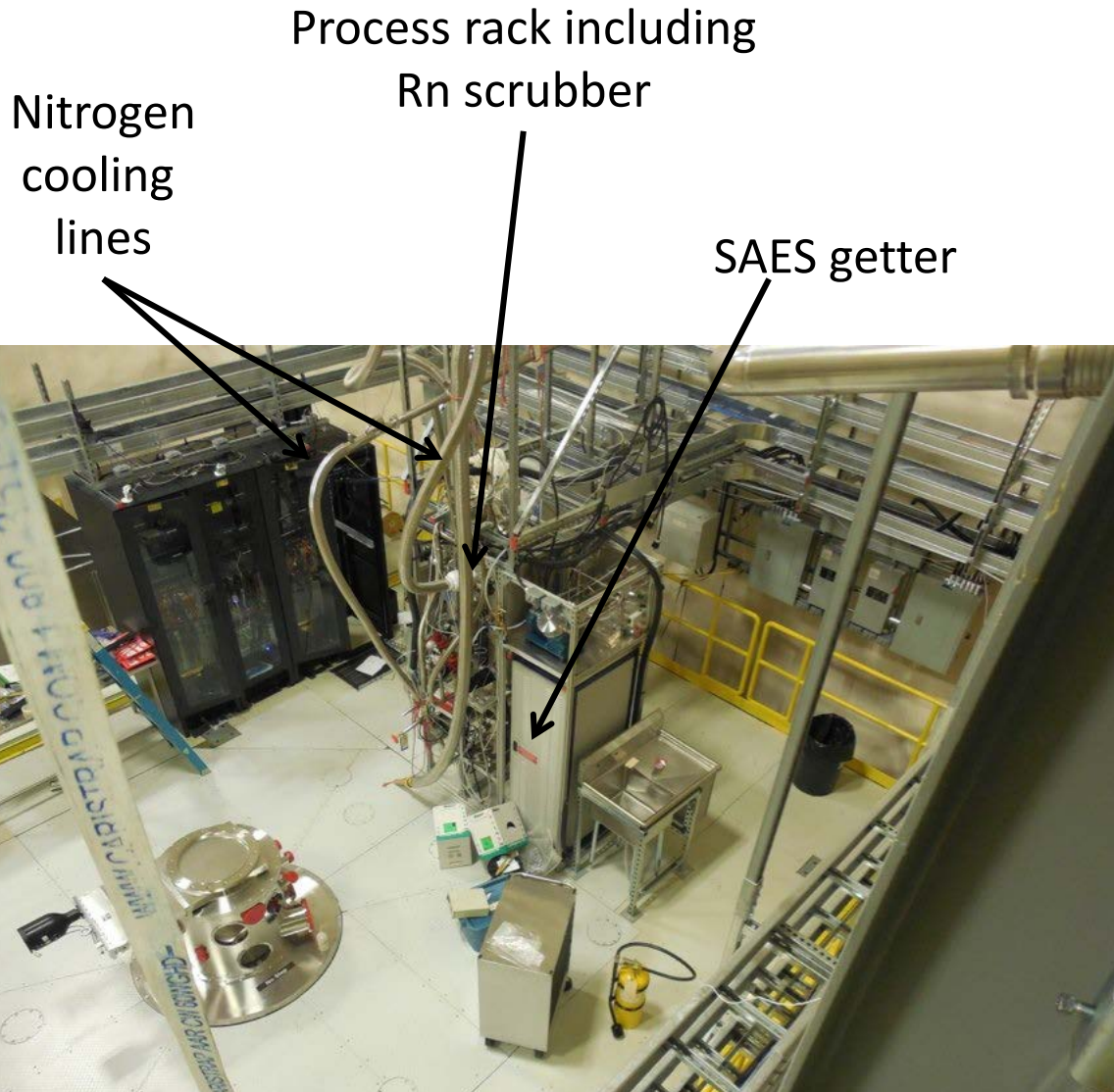
Cooling system: 3kW.

Heat load on argon:  $\leq 1\text{kW}$ .

(Cooling also required for  
radon trap.)



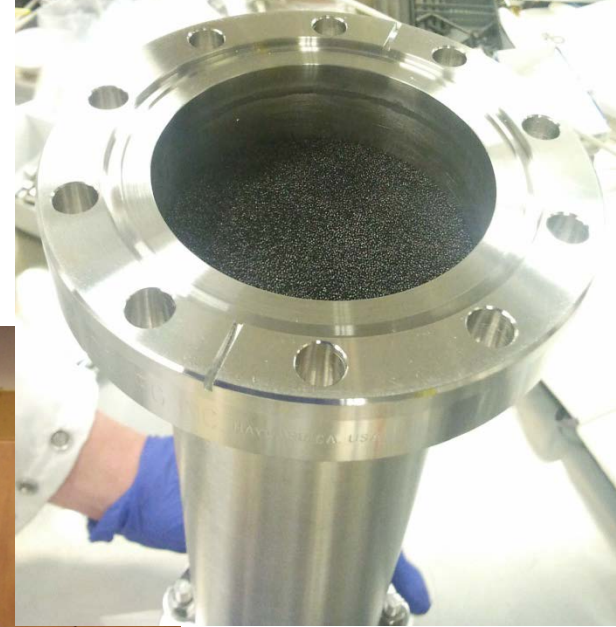
# All Argon process system components tested for radon emanation. Cooling without pumping argon.



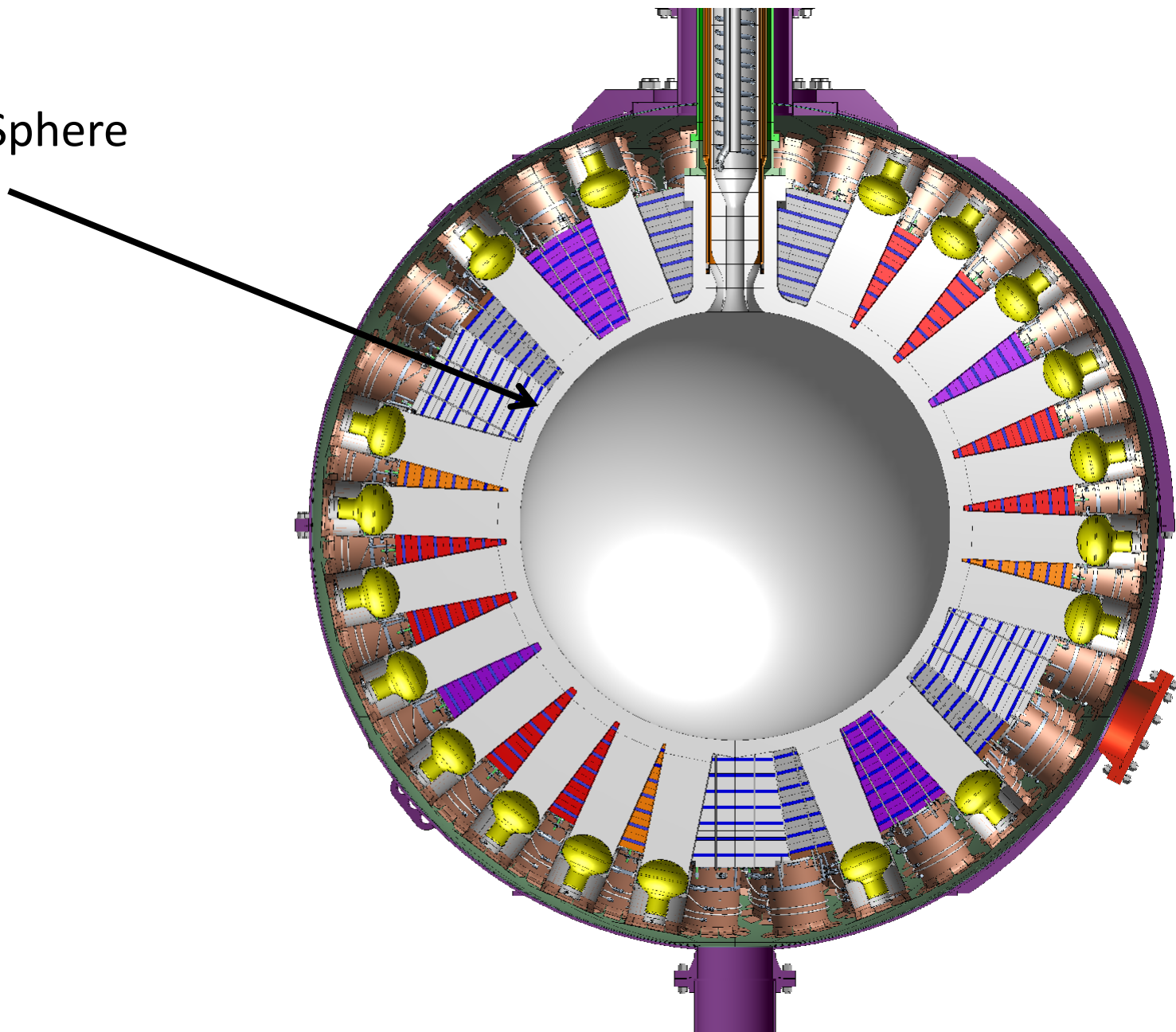
Design of process systems based on minimizing sources of radon:

All valves and components considered a source of radon and justified against that risk.

# Workers at Queen's Prepare the Radon Trap

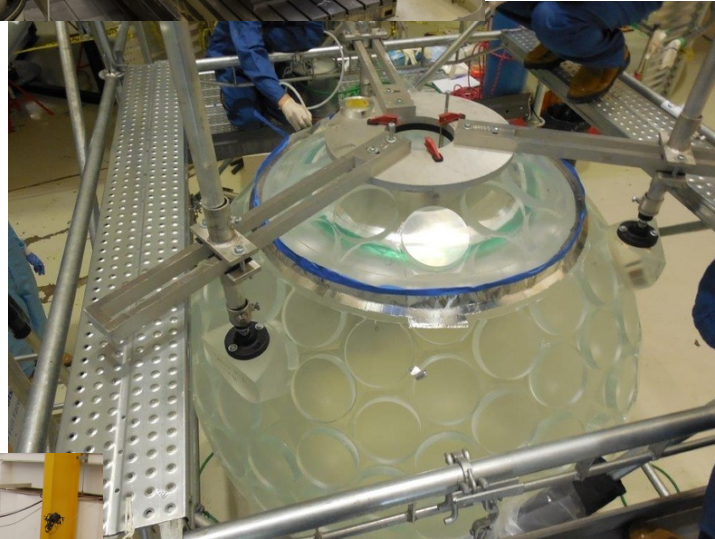


The Acrylic Sphere



# Radon History of **Acrylic Vessel** Tracked Throughout Production at ThaiMMA, RPT Asia, RPT Grand Junction, the University of Alberta and SNOLAB

Reported at Low  
Radioactivity Techniques,  
LRT2013 at LNGS.  
AIP Proceedings v1549

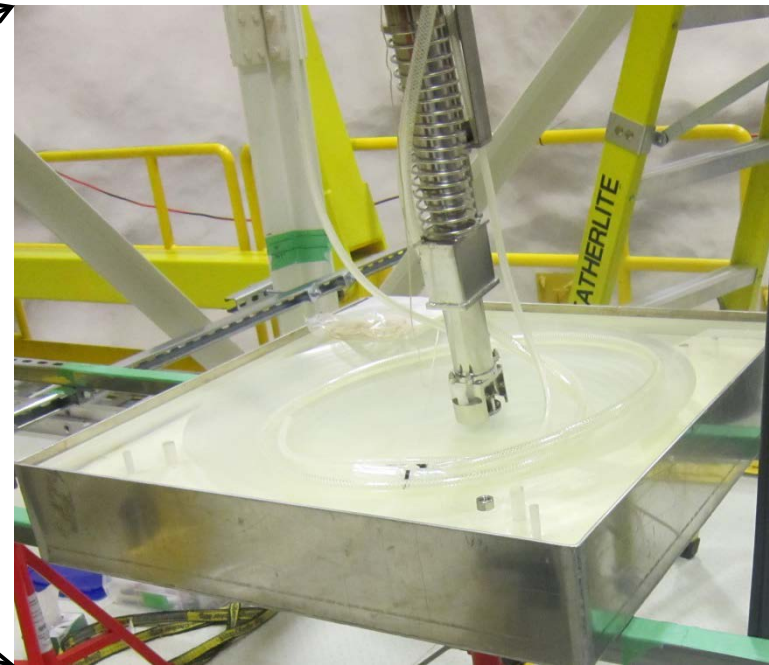




Radon can diffuse into the acrylic or decay near it during construction. Control radon progeny with resurfacing.

(Reported at Low Radioactivity Techniques 2013)

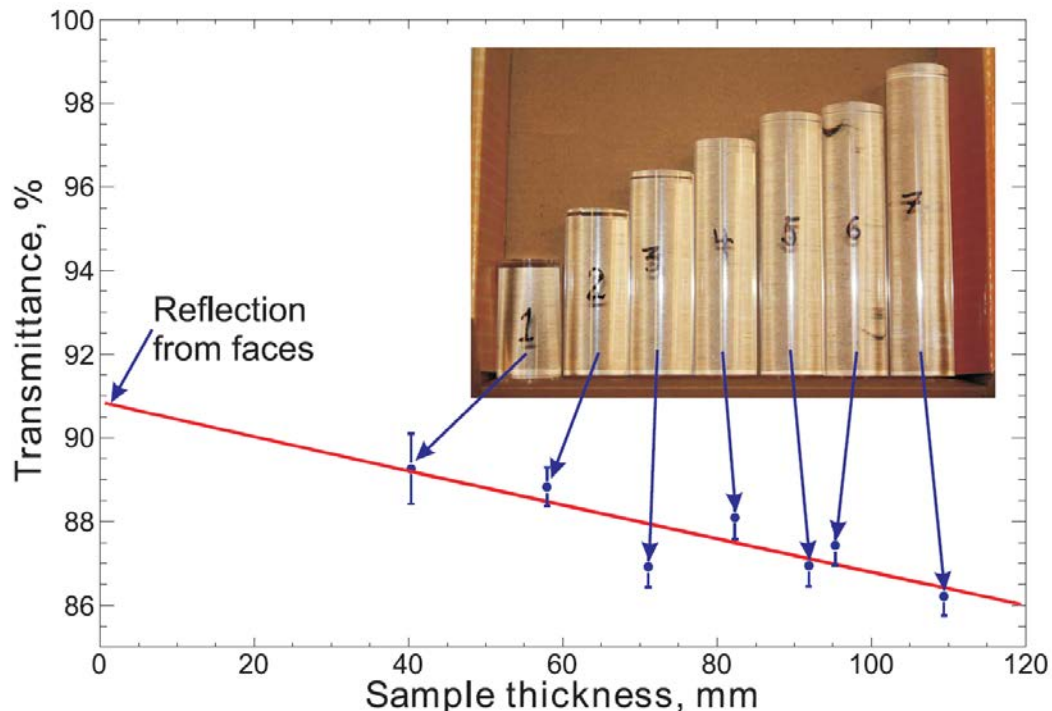
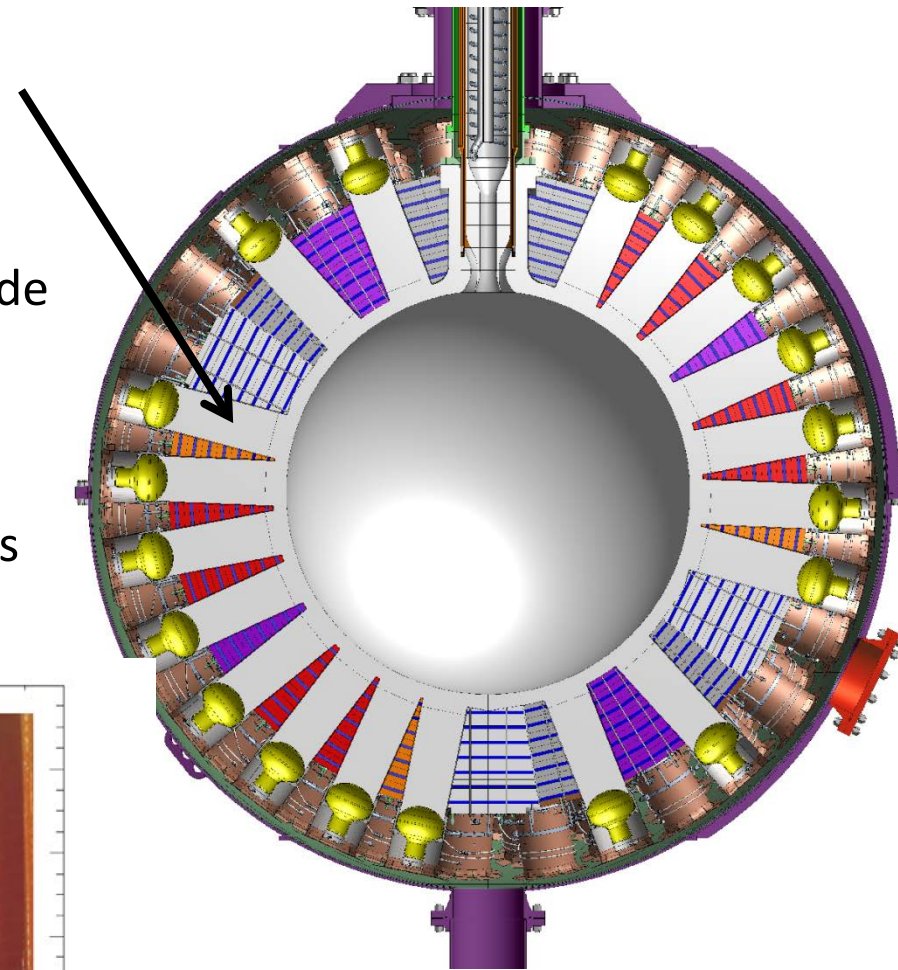
Photos from commissioning at SNOLAB.



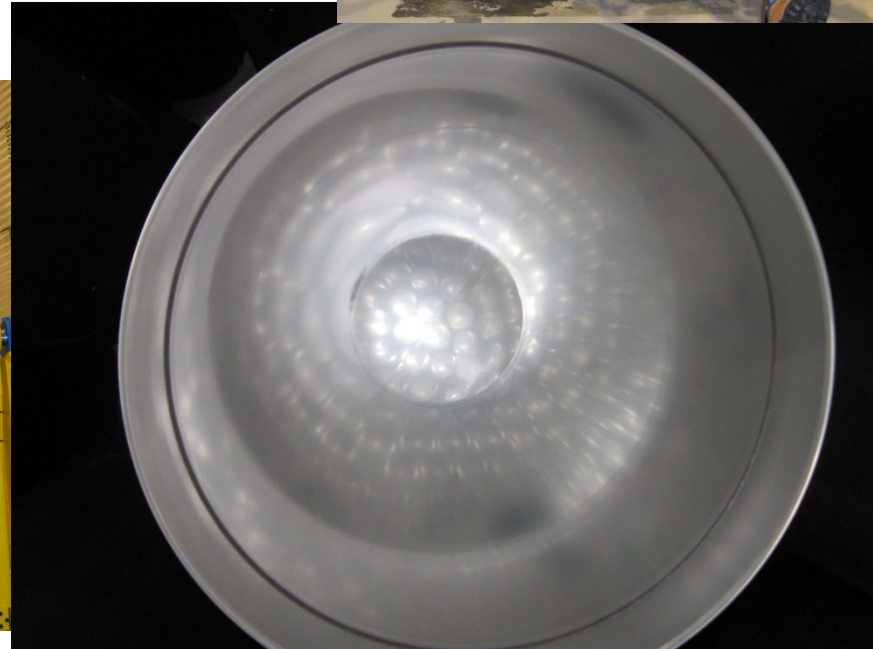
The light guides allow the PMTs to operate warm.

An enormous effort qualified the light guide acrylic for transparency as pulse-shape discrimination

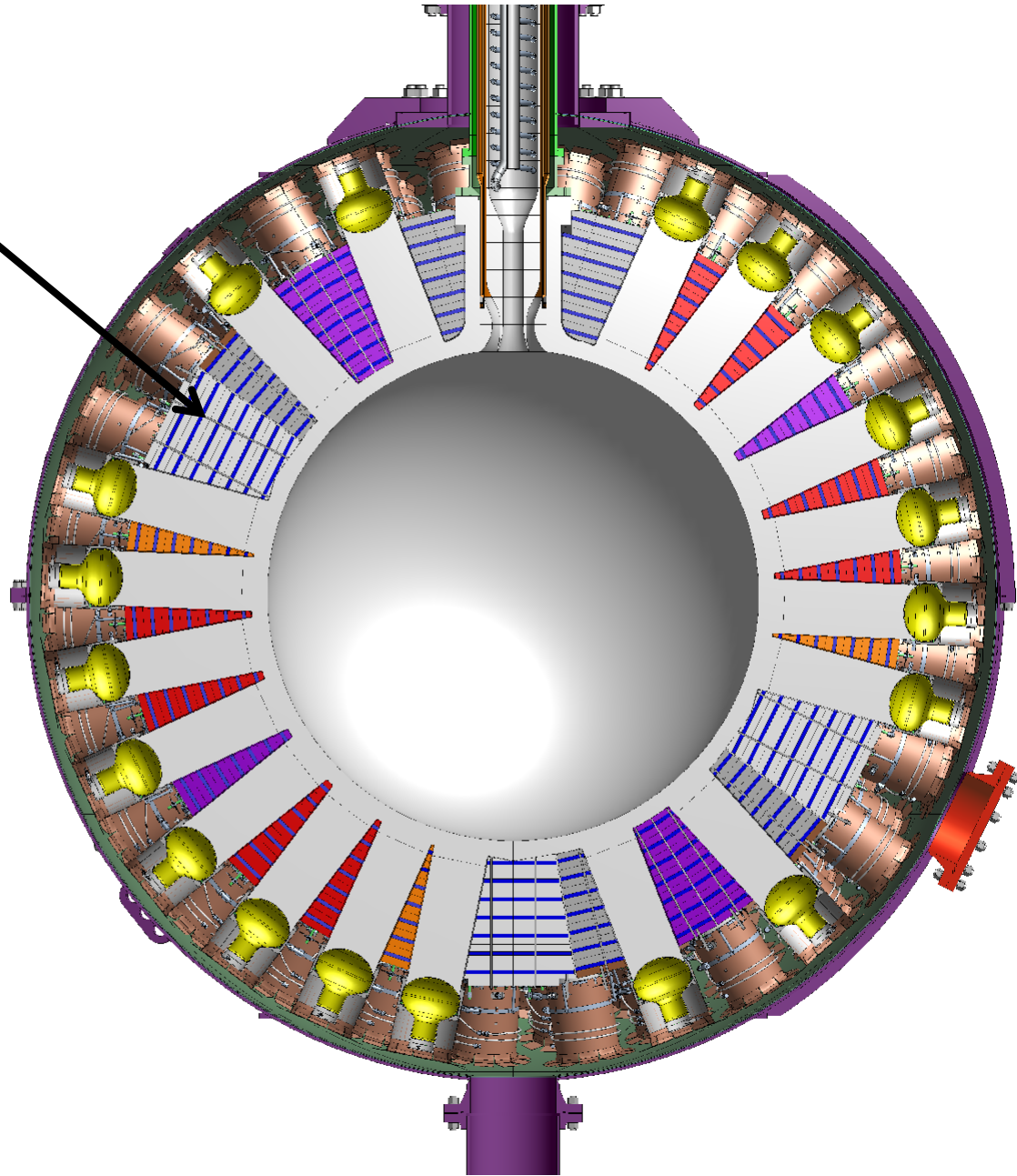
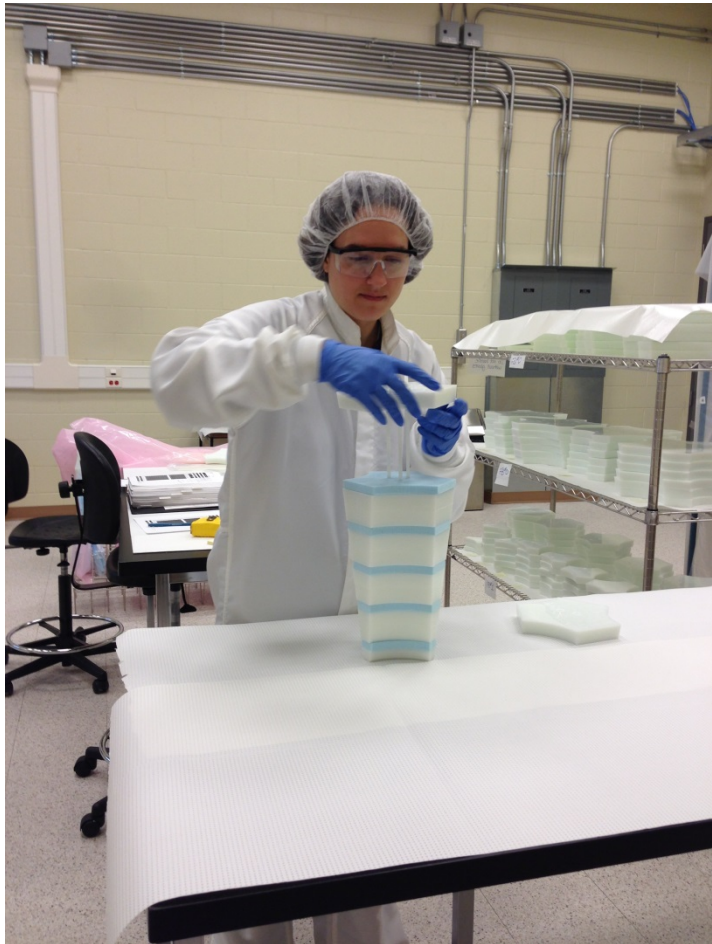
They provide shielding from PMT neutrons



Hundreds of measurements such as this at various wavelengths on different samples.



The Filler Blocks are alternating layers of HDPE and polystyrene.



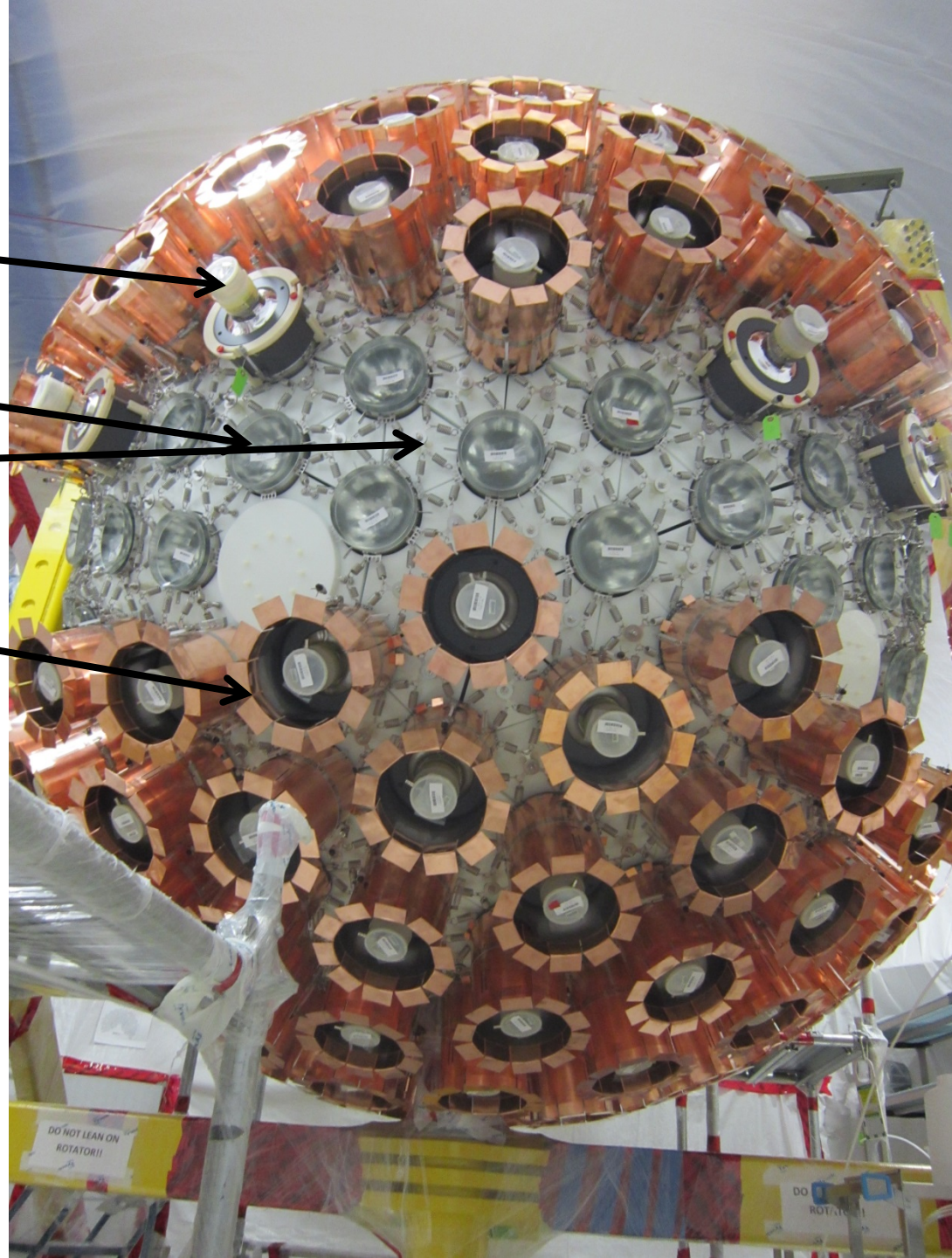
The near-final assembly

PMTs

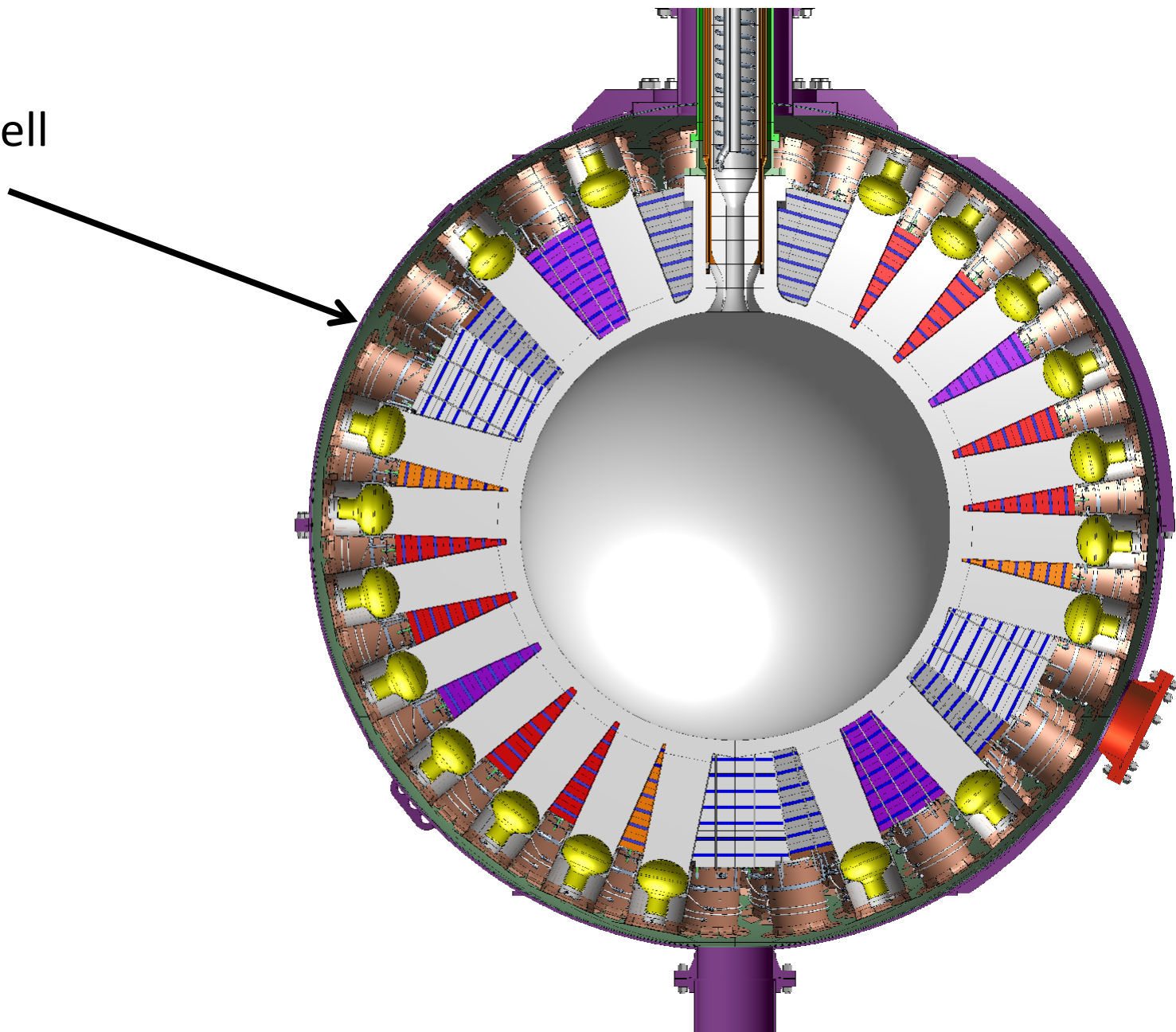
light guides

filler blocks

Copper thermal shorts  
around PMT



The Steel Shell



# The Steel Shell is a Section-8 Pressure Vessel designed for human safety in event of upset conditions

A large bladder will line the water tank.

Veto PMTs will create a Cherenkov veto for cosmic rays.  
( $2.9/\text{m}^2/\text{day}$  at SNOLAB)



Electronics and DAQ must reduce in hardware the data from  $10^{10}$  Argon betas while measuring a few WIMPS.

V1720 Readout

3 racks on deck + disk in u/g control room

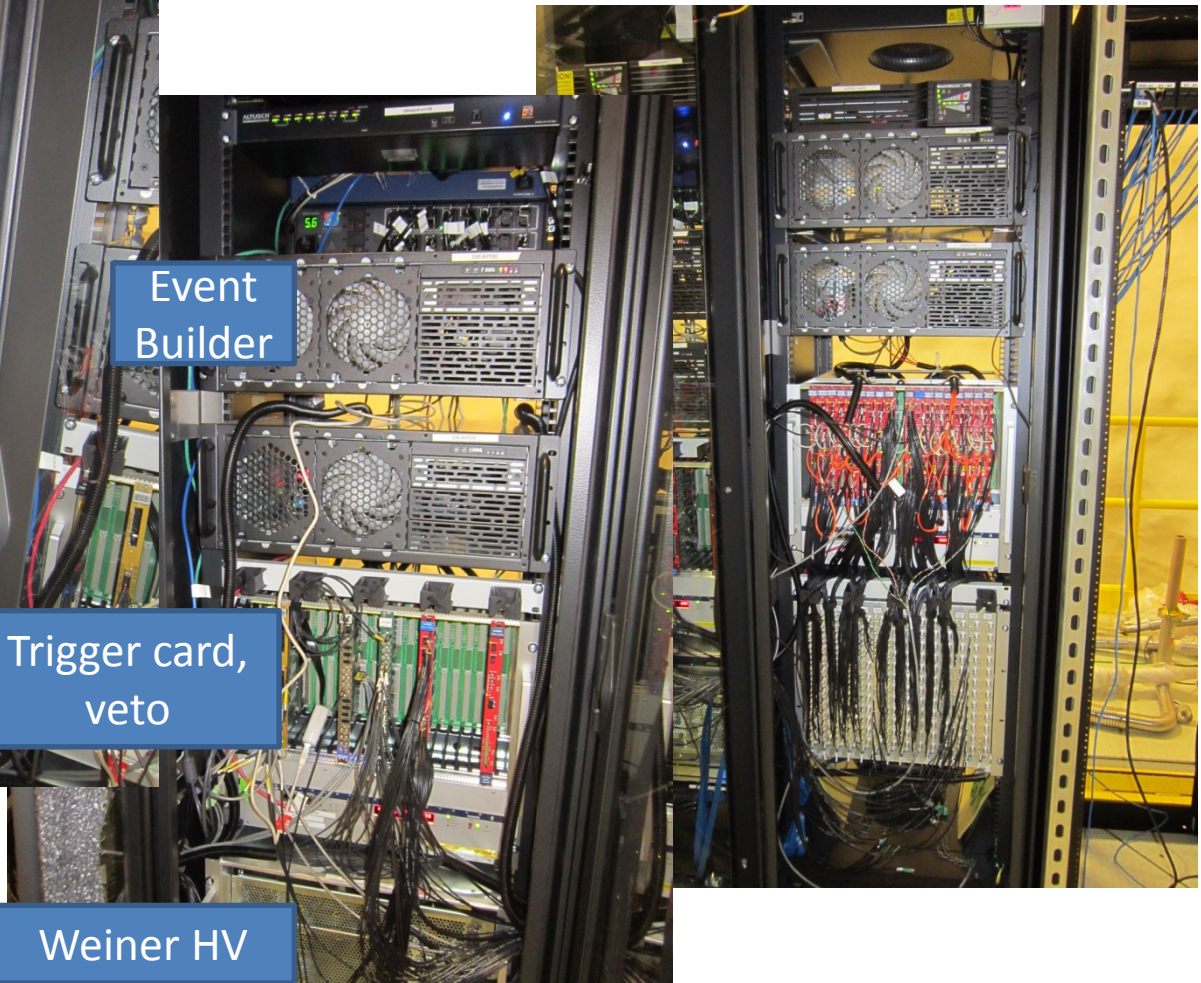
CAEN  
V1720

Event  
Builder

Trigger card,  
veto

(Custom) Signal  
Conditioning  
Board

Weiner HV



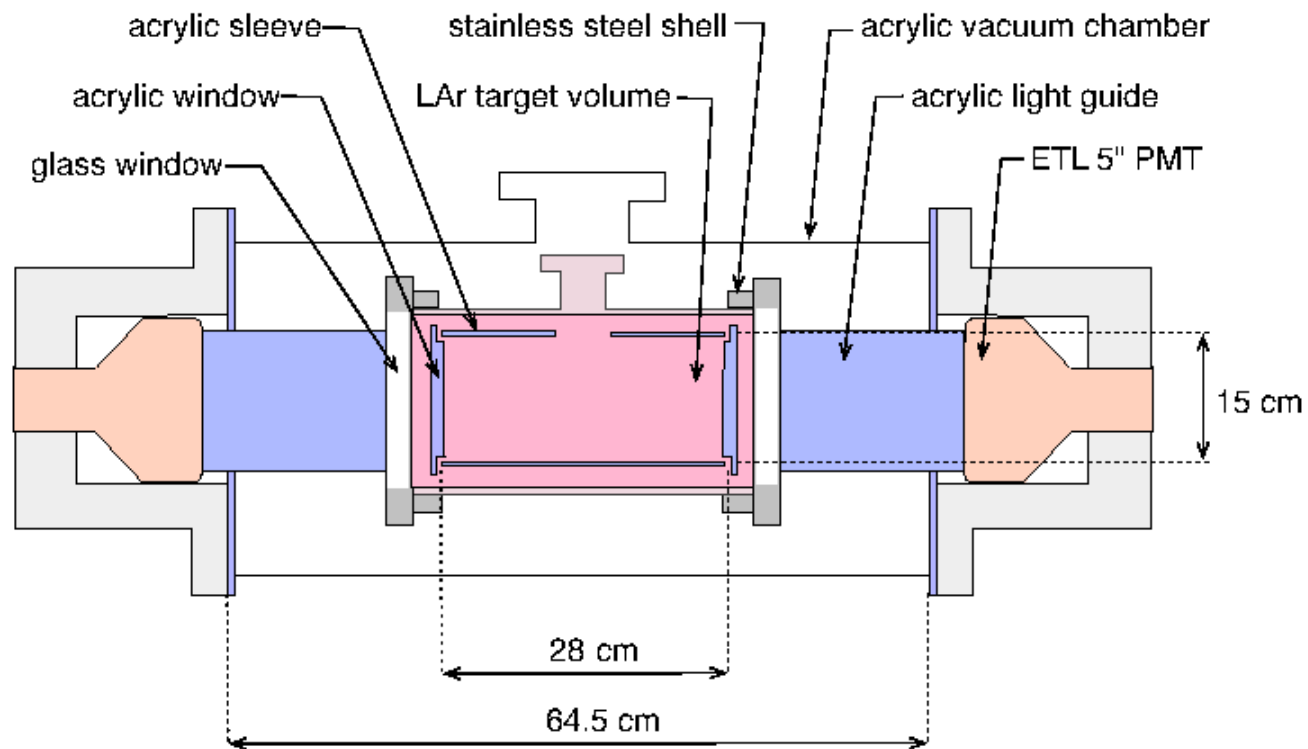
Calibration sources inserted into detector are a contamination risk: No sources to be placed in Argon

Calibration Tools	Optical Response	Energy Reconstruction	Radius Reconstruction	Detector response and stability vs time
LED, lasers, in-situ single PE tails	✓	✓		✓
Gamma sources (tagged $^{22}\text{Na}$ )		✓	✓	✓
Neutron source (AmBe)		✓	✓	✓
In-situ $^{39}\text{Ar}$	✓	✓	✓	✓

Table from P. Gorel (Rencontres Moriand)



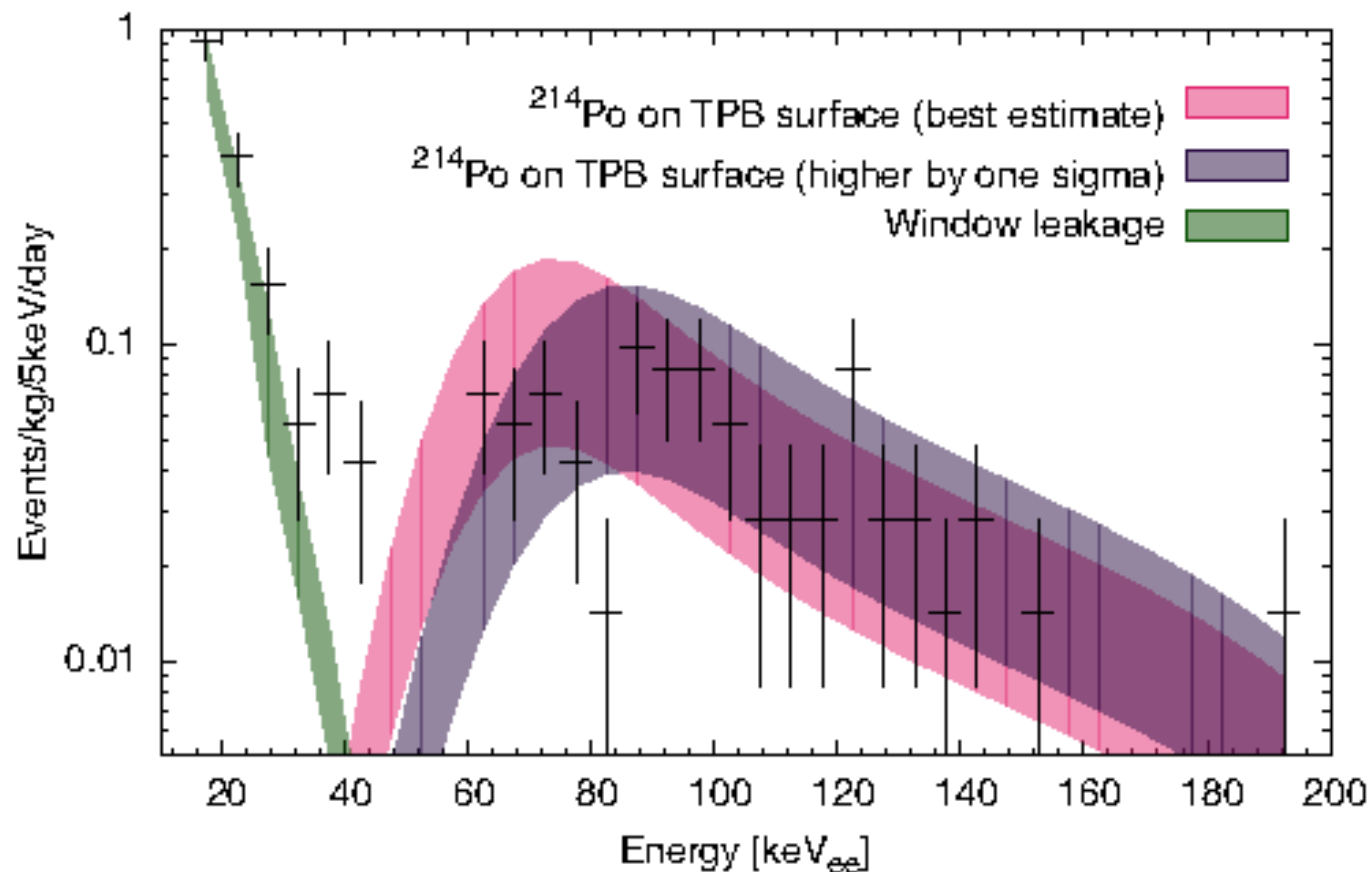
DEAP-1, our prototype,  
was run at Queen's  
University and at SNOLAB



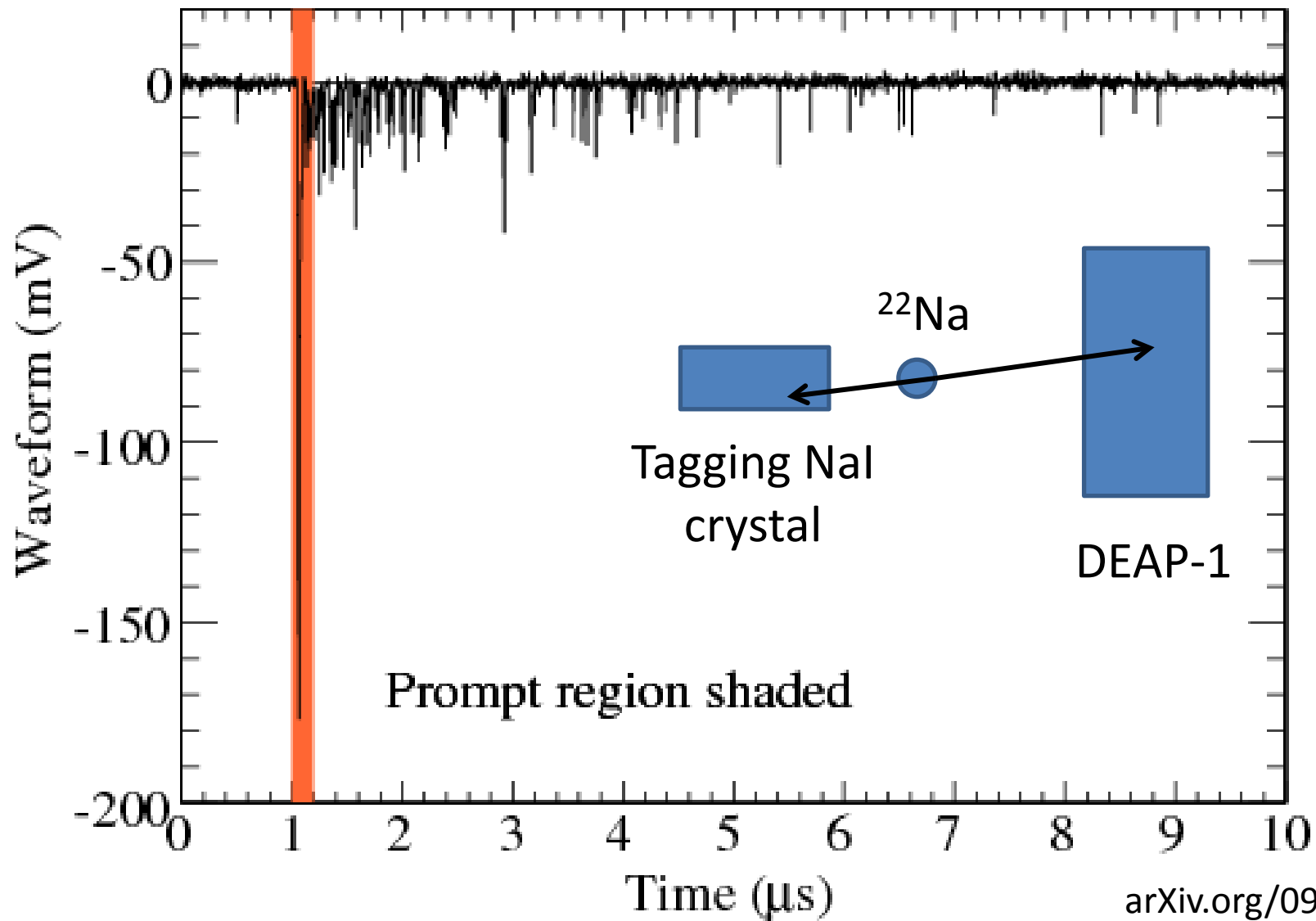
# DEAP-1 demonstrated low rates of Radon and backgrounds from surface alphas

Acrylic surface activity  $< 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ g/g } ^{210}\text{Pb}$

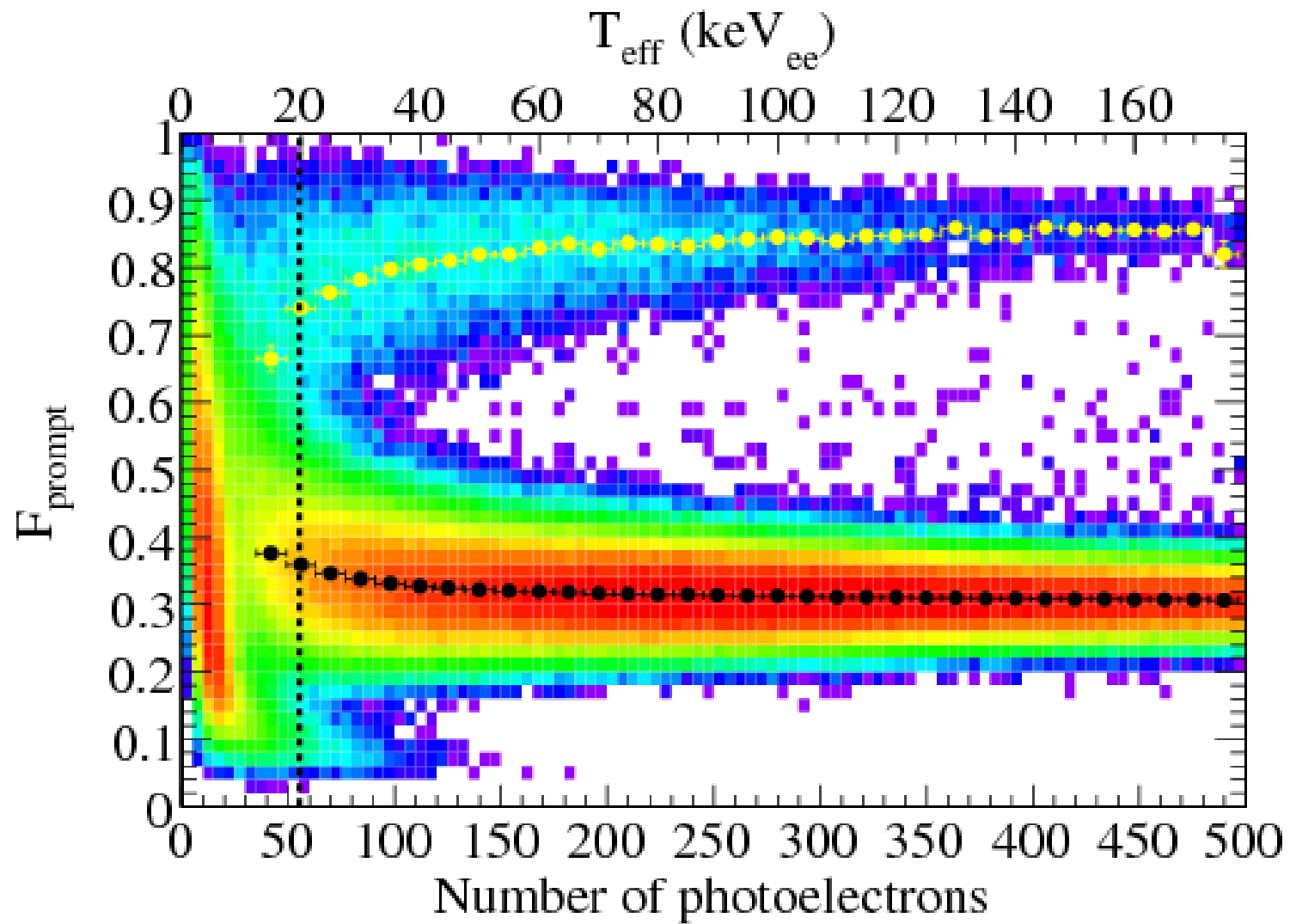
Radon decay rate of 16 to 26 micro Bq/kg



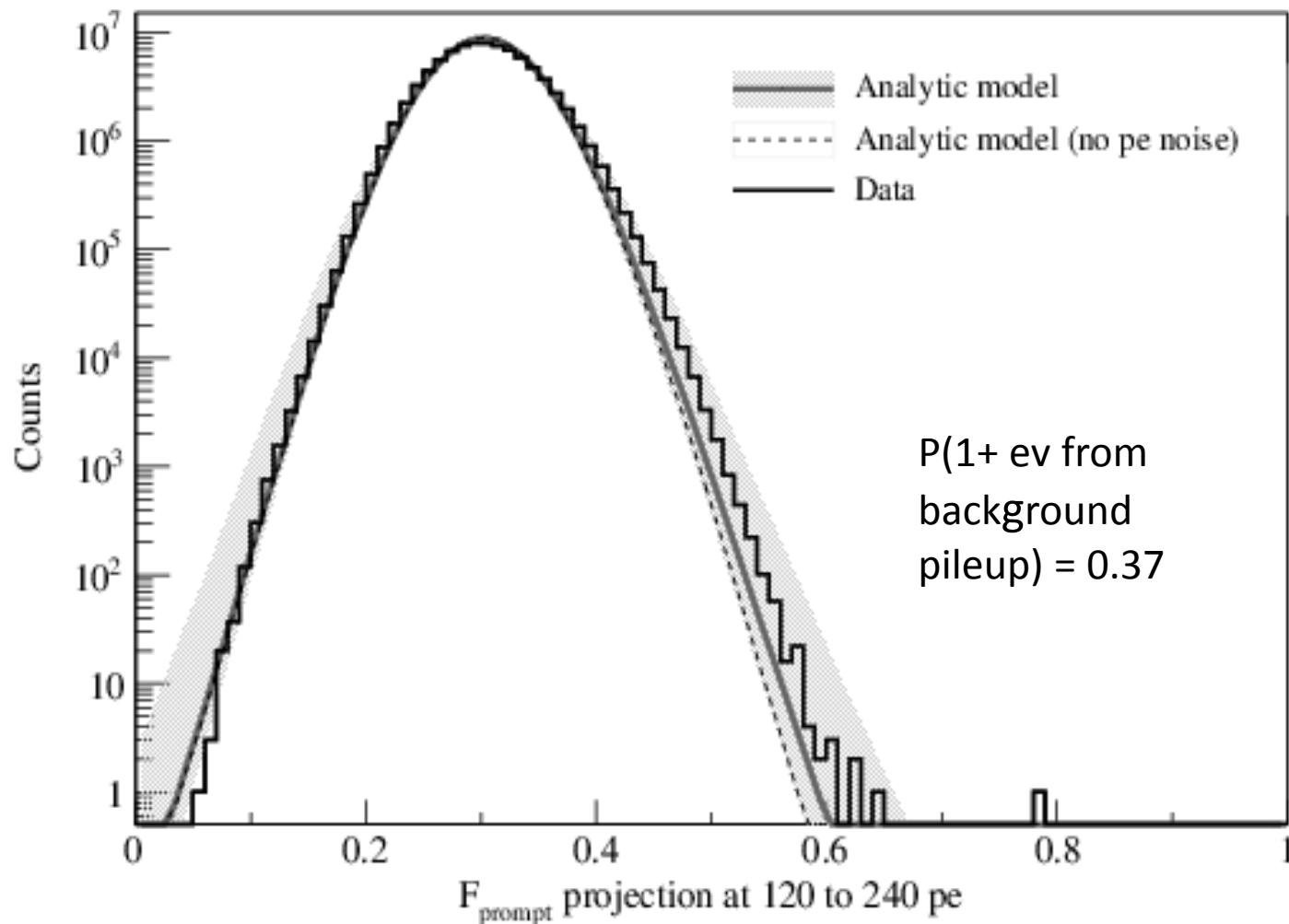
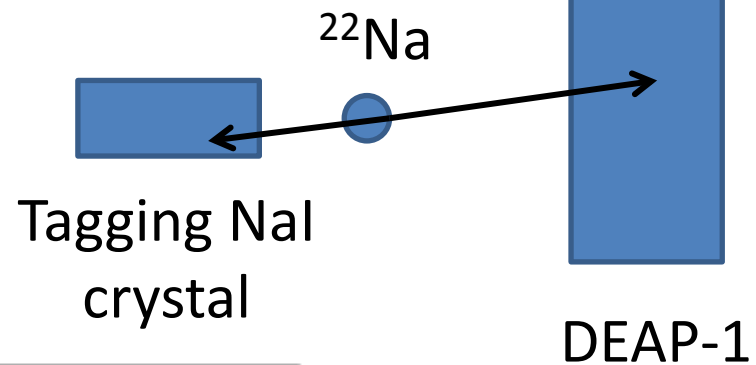
# DEAP-1 Pulse Shape Discrimination



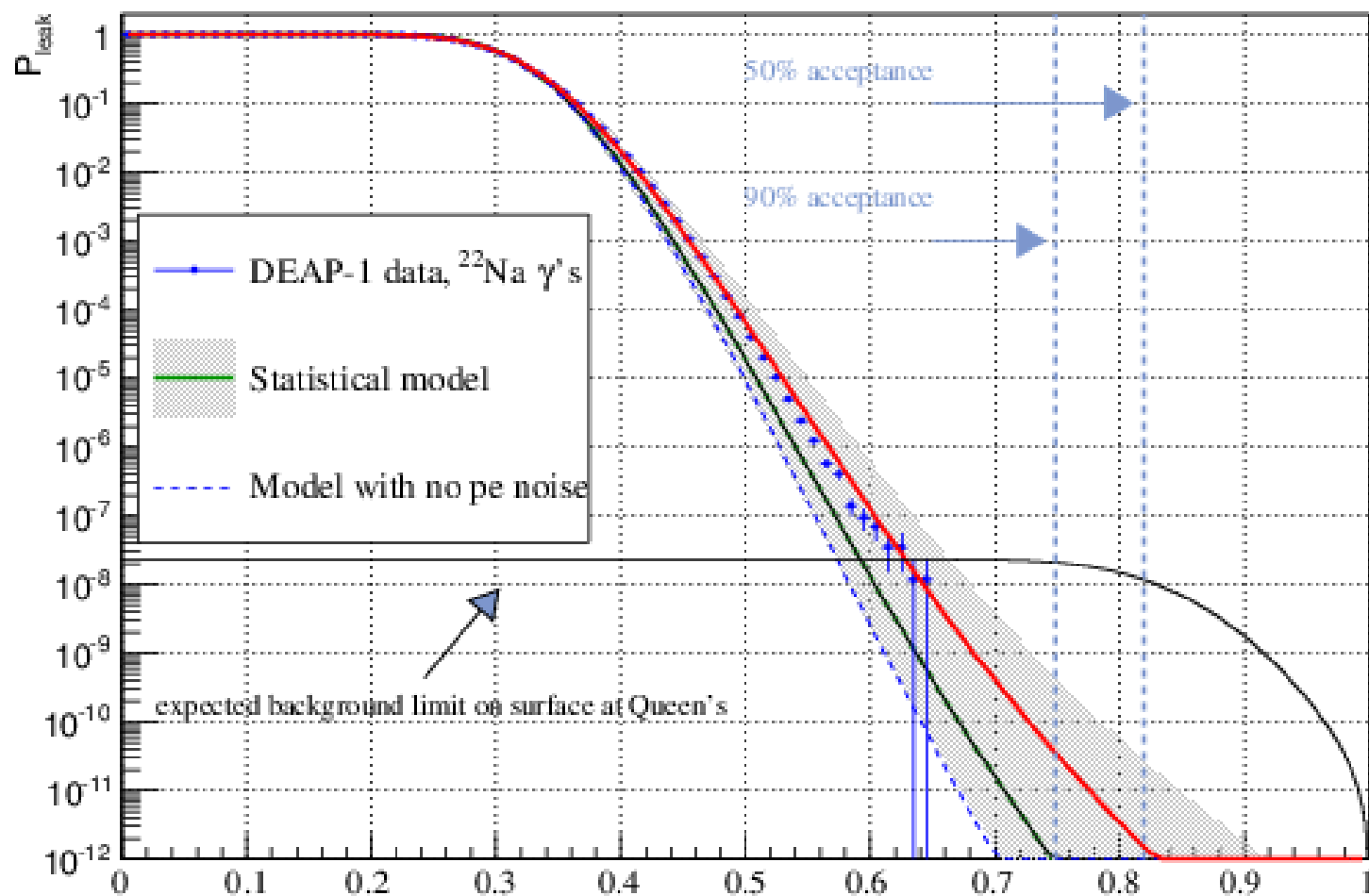
# DEAP-1 Pulse Shape Discrimination



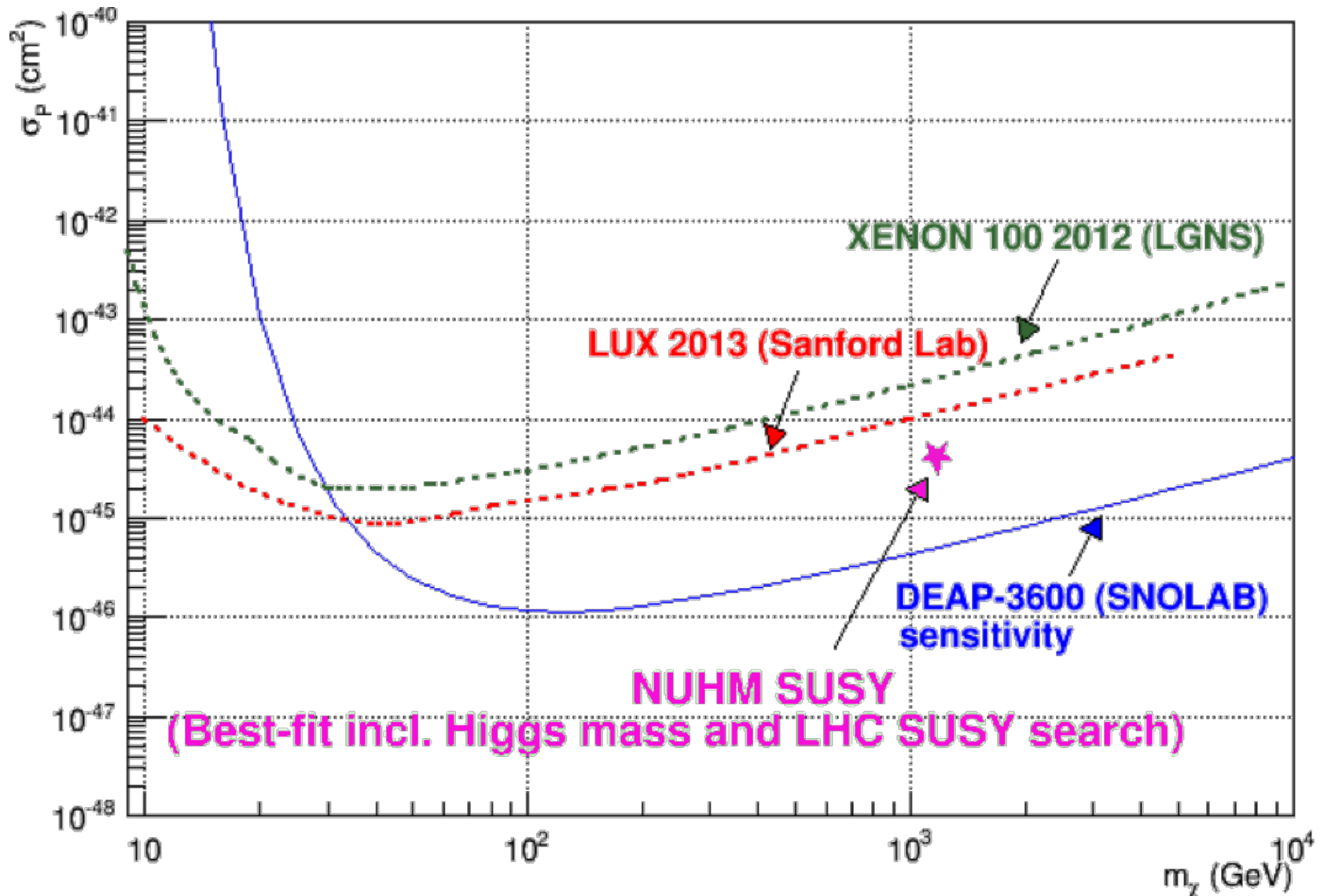
# DEAP-1 Pulse Shape Discrimination



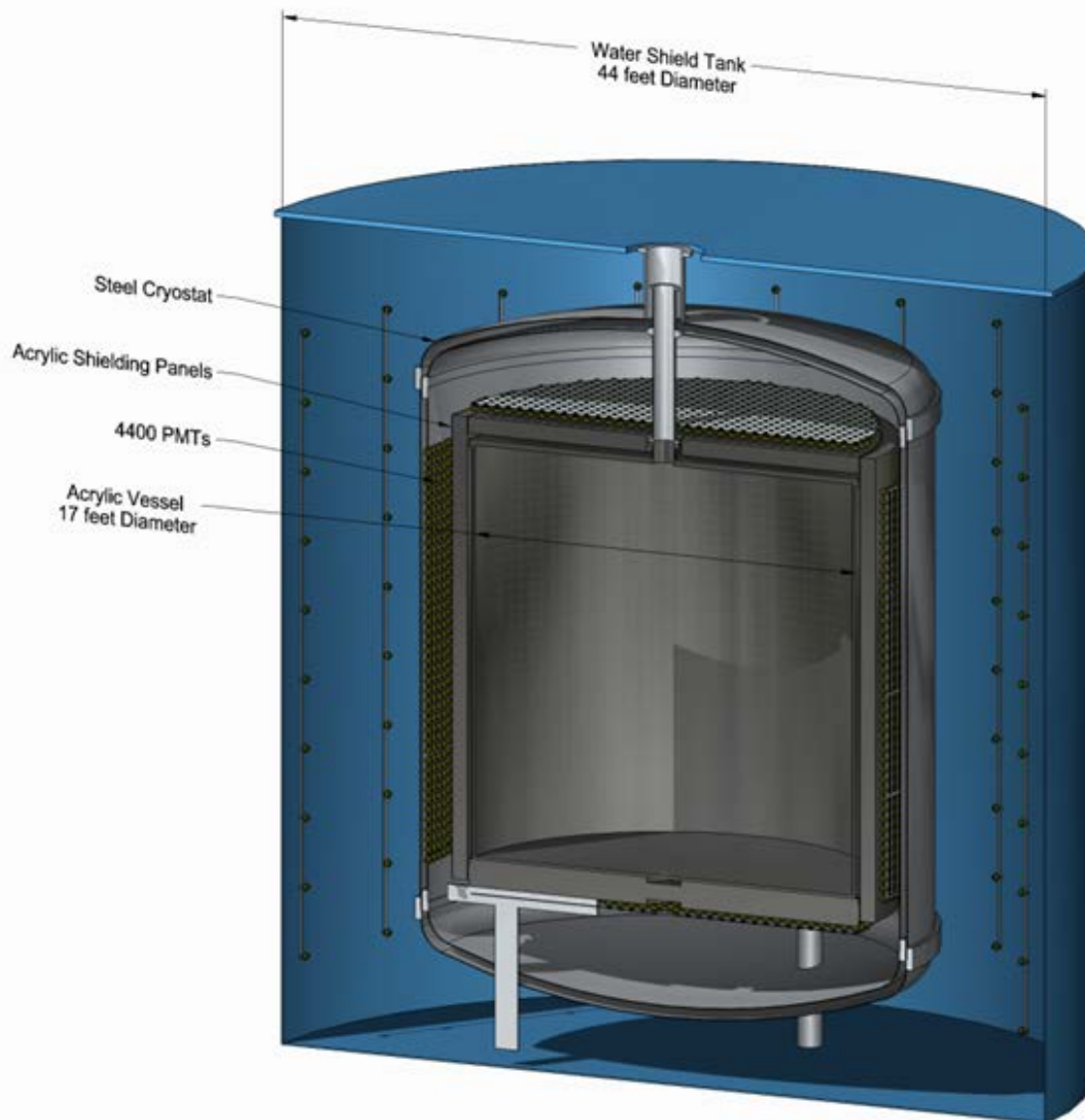
DEAP-1 PSD measurements agree with a model based on counting statistics and measured noise parameters. The model was applied to DEAP-3600 parameters.



# Leading Sensitivity After 2 months exposure (Plot assumes 3 tonne-years)



# Looking To the Future: Concept for 50 Tonne Detector



“Conventional”  
ultra-clean acrylic  
vessel, constructed UG

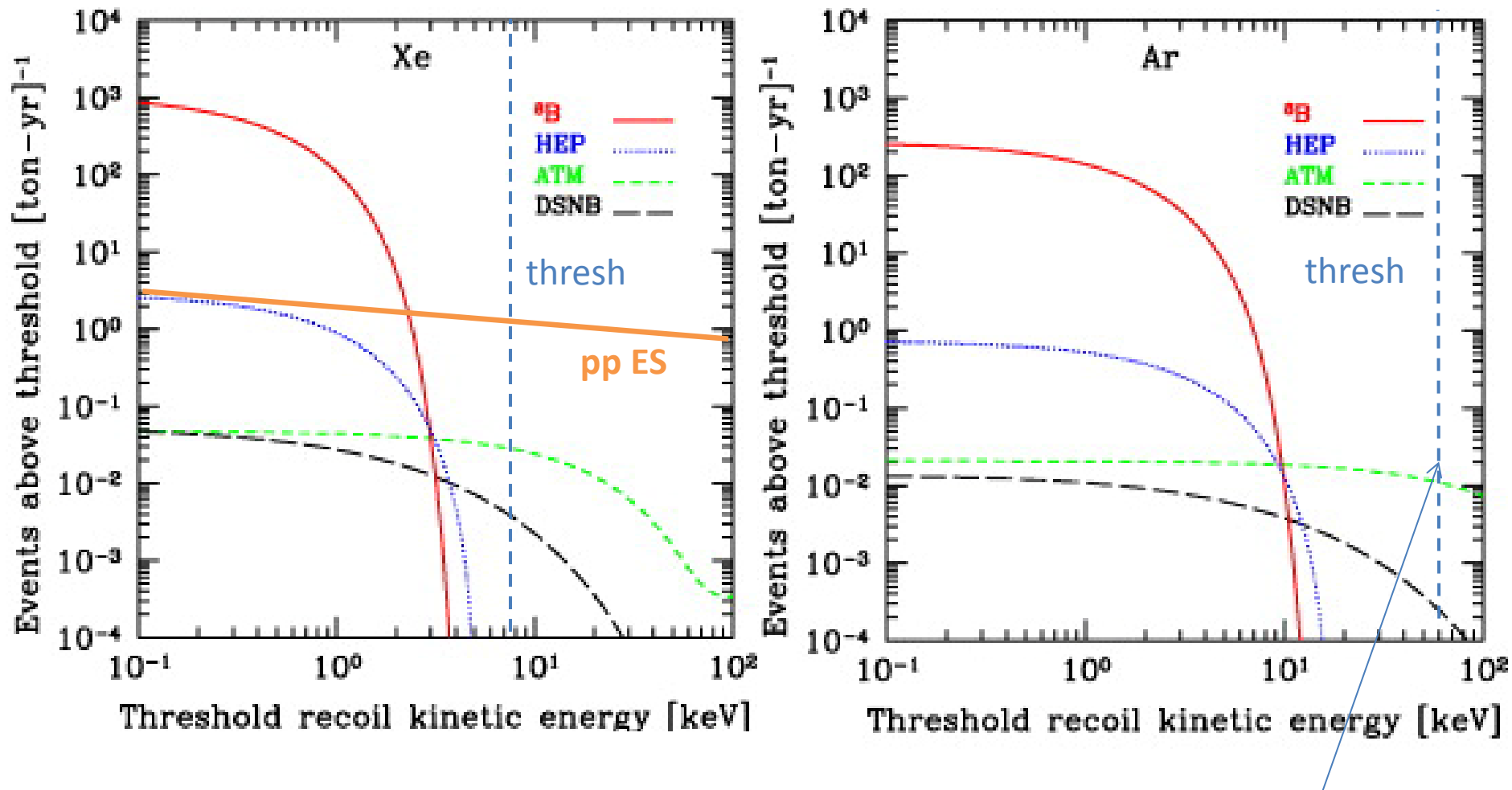
Sanded over ~months  
to remove deposited  
daughters, meets  
requirement

150-tonnes DAr in AV  
50-tonne fiducial

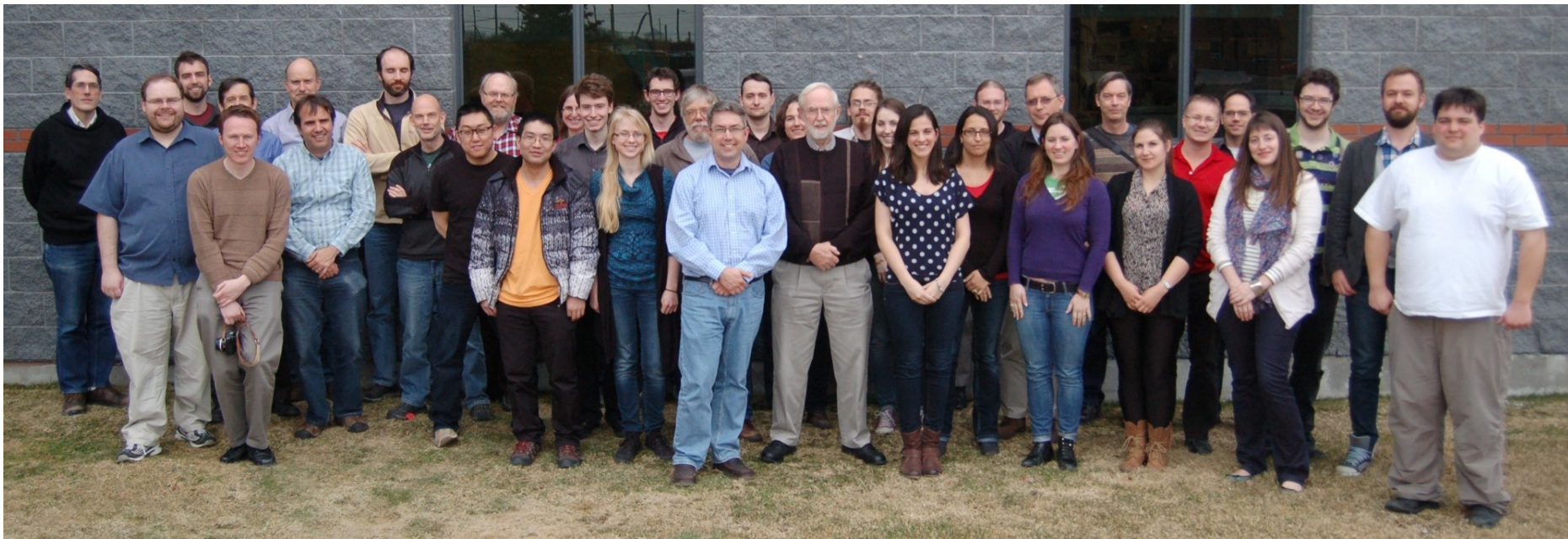
Requires UG storage  
of argon target

Will investigate PMTs  
versus SiPMs

# Neutrino backgrounds in 50-T argon are manageable



Target sensitivity for DEAP-50T (50 Tonne Fiducial Argon) is at ultimate limit of atmospheric neutrinos



UNIVERSITY OF  
**ALBERTA**



**Carleton**  
UNIVERSITY



**Laurentian** University  
Université **Laurentienne**



**Queen's**  
UNIVERSITY



**US** University  
of Sussex



