

Photograph by Robert Clark, National Geographic

# The DEAP 3600 Experiment

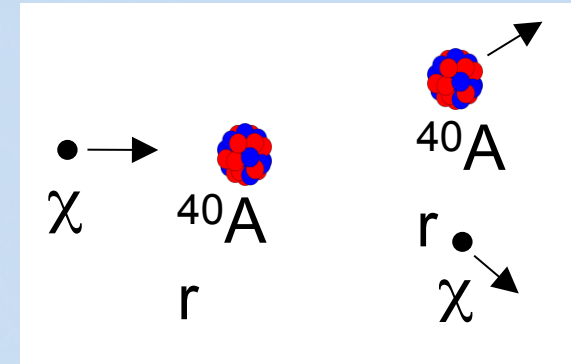


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APS April Meeting

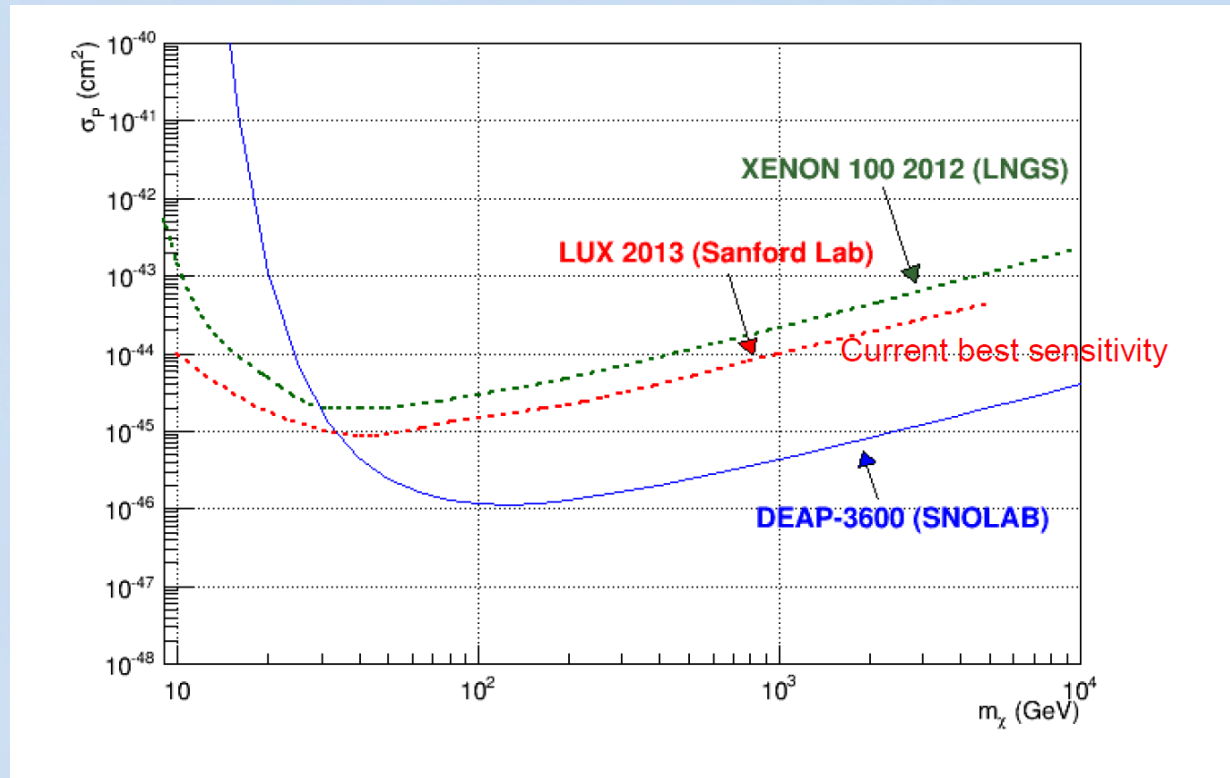


# Single-Phase Liquid Argon as a Dark Matter Target

- Scattered argon nucleus with 10's of keV is detected by scintillation in liquid argon
- Well-separated singlet and triplet lifetimes in argon allow for good pulse-shape discrimination (PSD) of  $\beta$ 's and  $\gamma$ 's using only scintillation time information
  - projected to  $10^{-10}$  at  $20 \text{ keV}_{ee}$
  - see Astroparticle Physics 25, 179 (2006) and arxiv/0904.2930
- Very large target masses possible
  - UV scintillation photons have low absorption in argon
  - No electron drift requirements
- 1000 kg fiducial mass, 3-year run allows  $10^{-46} \text{ cm}^2$  sensitivity with around  $15 \text{ keV}_{ee}$  ( $60 \text{ keV}_{recoil}$ ) threshold



# Projected Spin-Independent Sensitivity



- 1000 kg fiducial volume (3600 kg target)
- $60 \text{ keV}_{\text{recoil}}$  threshold
- Less than 1 background event in 3 years of livetime
- $8 \times 10^{-47} \text{ cm}^2$  projected sensitivity using depleted argon

# The DEAP 3600 Detector

3600 kg argon target (1000 kg fiducial) in sealed ultraclean Acrylic Vessel

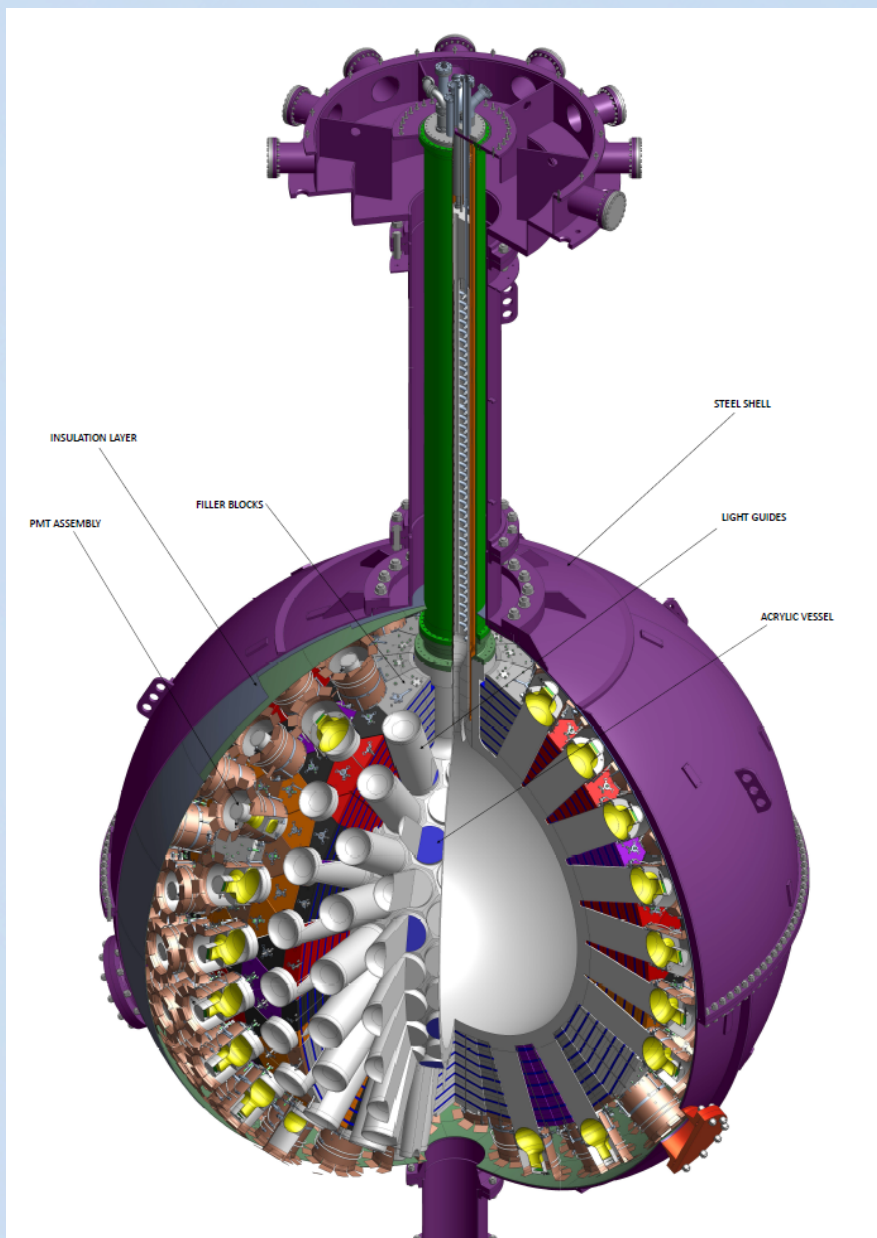
Vessel is “resurfaced” in situ to remove Rn daughters deposited during construction

TPB wavelength shifter deposited on inner surface

255 Hamamatsu R5912 HQE PMTs (8-inch, 32% QE, 75% coverage)

50 cm acrylic light guides + PE shielding moderate neutrons from PMTs

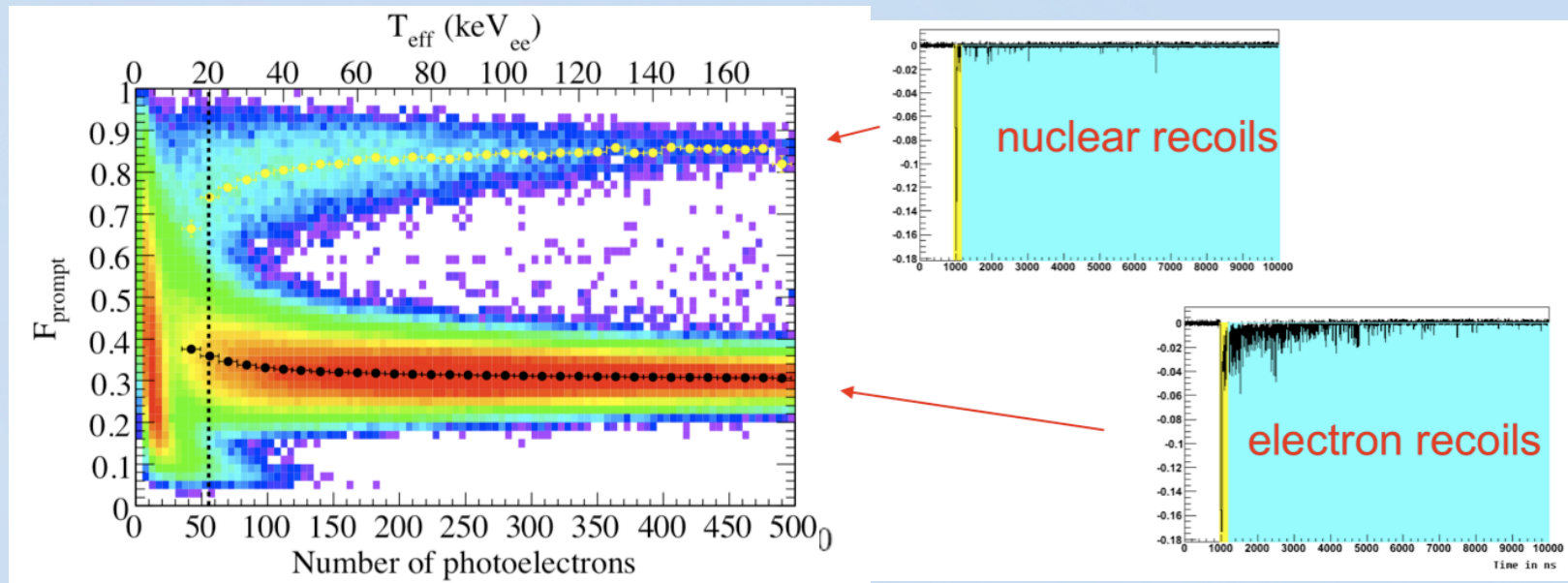
Detector in 8 m water shield at SNOLAB



# Background Sources

- Betas and Gammas
  - $^{39}\text{Ar}$  in natural argon will produce  $\sim 10^9$  events in energy window
  - Pulse Shape Discrimination will provide  $>10^{-9}$  suppression

# Pulse Shape Discrimination



$$F_{\text{prompt}} = \frac{\text{Charge in first 150 ns}}{\text{Charge in first 10 } \mu\text{s}}$$

See: arXiv:0904.2930 and Astroparticle Physics 62, 178-194 (2015), arXiv:1211.0909

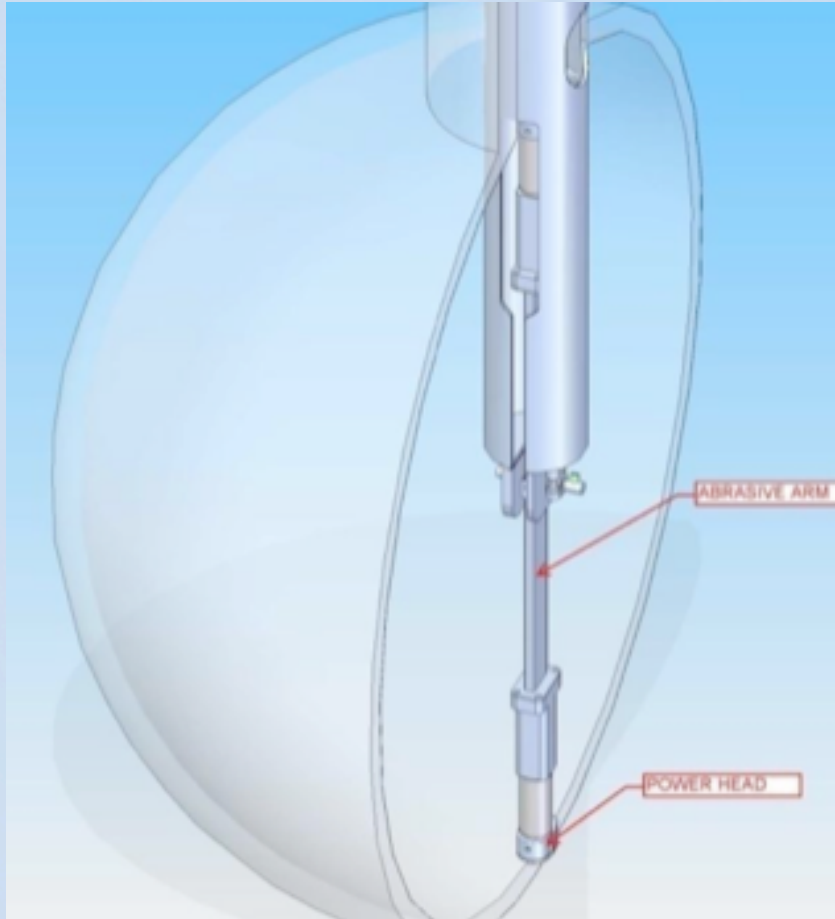
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  - PMT neutrons will be attenuated by acrylic
  - Clean acrylic used to minimize  $(\alpha, n)$  reactions

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  - Clean acrylic used to minimize  $(\alpha, n)$  reactions
- Surface Alphas
  - Position reconstruction should reduce by  $\sim 350$  times
  - Inner surface must be sanded

# Resurfacing

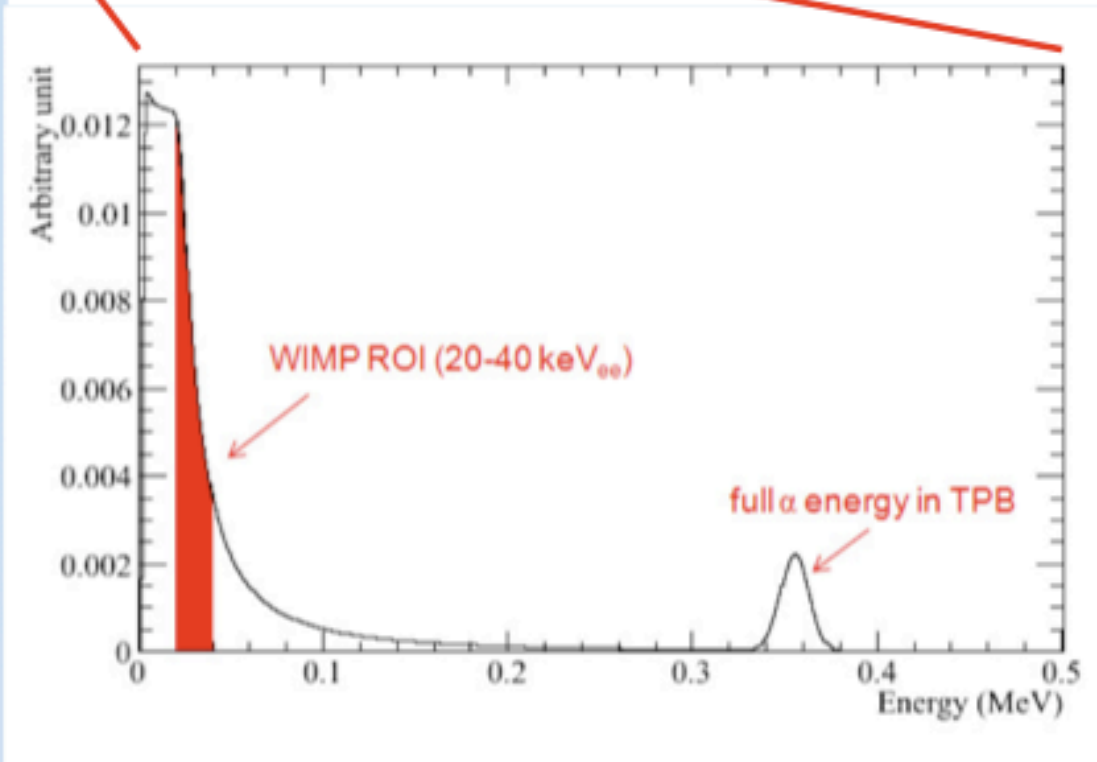
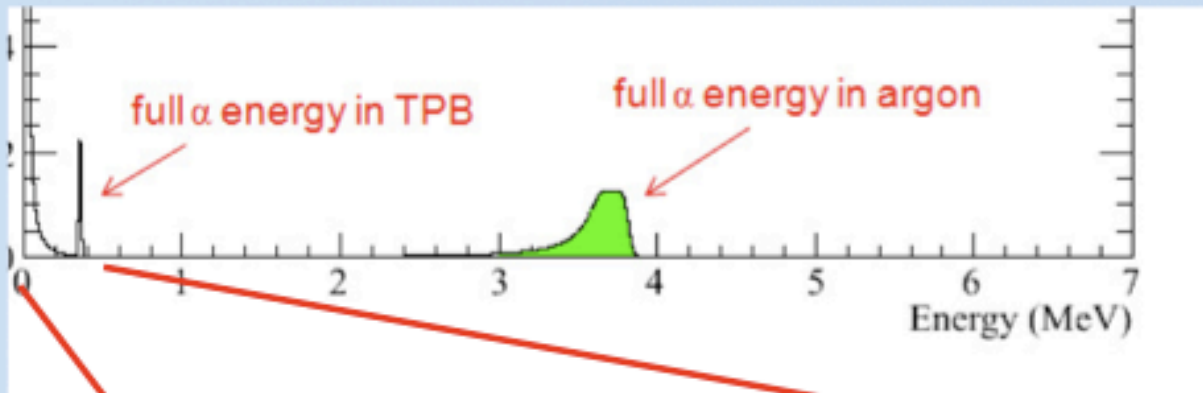


- Mechanical resurfacer removes ~1 mm of acrylic
- Debris flushed with ultrapure water
- Resurfacer made of clean, low emanation materials
- Deployed through sealed glove box

# Bulk Alpha Limits

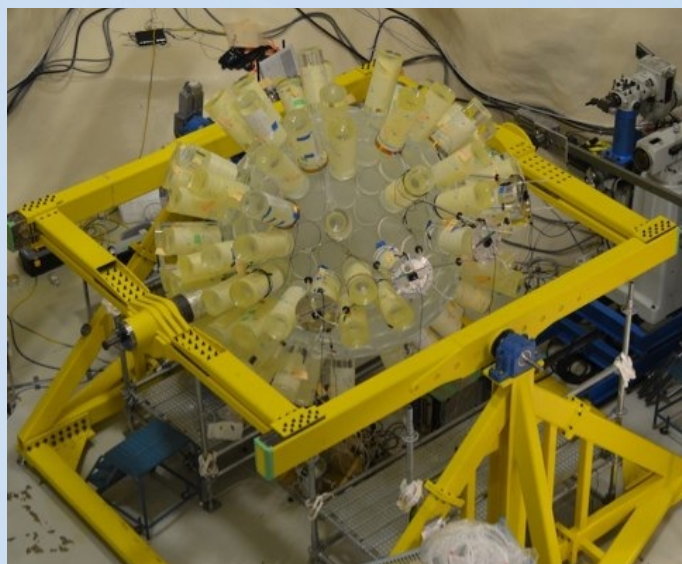
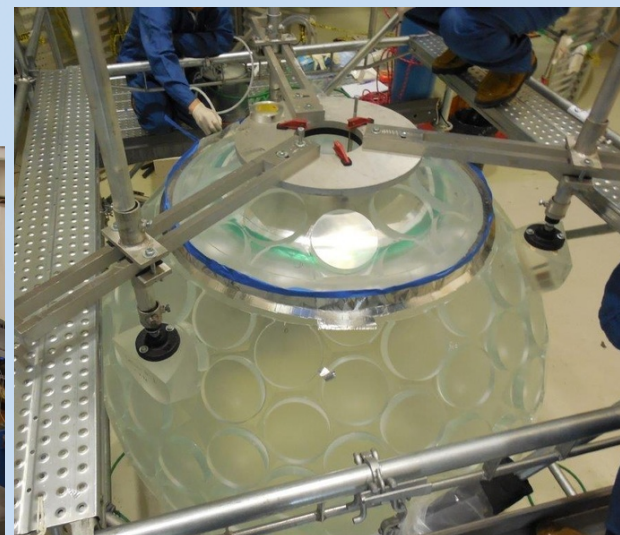
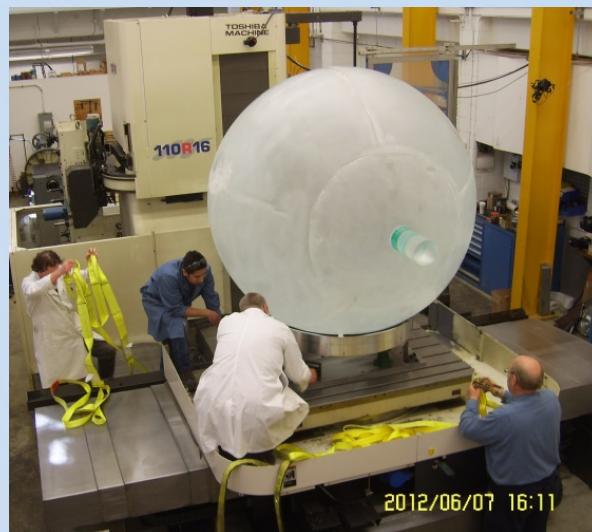
- Alpha scintillation in TPB produces  $880 \pm 210$  photons/MeV
- Alphas that enter or leave the acrylic can produce WIMP-like events.
- Necessary TPB purity levels are difficult to measure, but are definitely achievable with distillation techniques

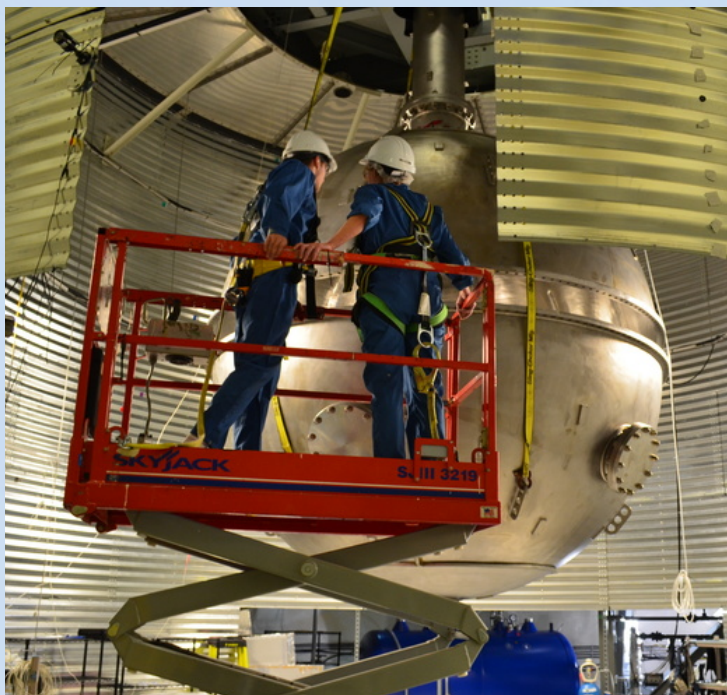
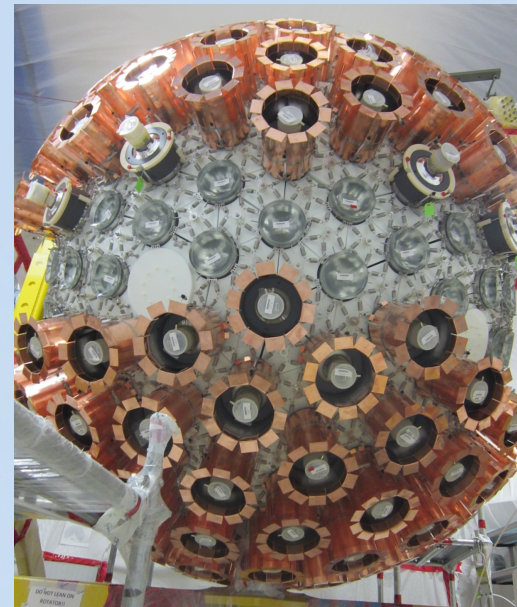
See NIM A: 635, 1 (2011),  
arXiv:1011.1012



# Background Budget

Background	Raw No. Events in Energy ROI	Fiducial No. Events in Energy ROI
$^{39}\text{Ar}$ $\beta$ 's (natural argon)	$1.6 \times 10^9$	$< 0.2$
$^{39}\text{Ar}$ $\beta$ 's (depleted argon)	$8.0 \times 10^7$	$< 0.01$
Neutrons	30	$< 0.2$
Surface $\alpha$ 's	150	$< 0.2$





# Conclusions

- DEAP is designed to run for 3 years with a 1000 kg fiducial volume and less than 1 background event.
- Expected sensitivity is  $10^{-46}$  cm<sup>2</sup> for spin-independent dark matter interactions
- All major components are installed
- Currently commissioning PMTs and Cryosystems
- First physics data: Summer 2015

